**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT 311/1**

**END OF TERM 2 2021**

**FORM FOUR**

**PAPER 1**

SECTION A: ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION (25MKS)

1. Give two unwritten sources of information on history and government. (2mks)

i)

ii)

1. Identify two groups of cushites speakers who migrated to Kenya. (2mks)

i)

ii)

1. What was the main reason for the migration of eastern Bantu from shungwaya during pre-colonial period? (1mk)

i)

1. Give two reasons why Kenyan communities fought against each other during the pre-colonial period. (2mks)

i)

ii)

1. Give two factors that enabled the early visitors to come to the Kenyan coast by 1500 AD. (2mks)

i)

ii)

1. Name one Arab family which ruled the Kenyan coast on behalf of the Oman. (1mk)

 i)

1. State two factors which encouraged the Akamba to participate in the long distance trade during the nineteenth century. (2mks)

i)

ii)

1. Explain dual-citizenship as contained in the new constitution of Kenya 2010. (1mk)

i)

1. Name the German chancellor who pioneered Germany to scramble for colonies in east Africa. (1mk)

i)

1. Identify two ways in which the construction of the Kenya-Uganda railway contributed to development of settler farming in Kenya. (2mks)

i)

ii)

1. Identify the main feature of the system of education in Kenya during the colonial period. (1mk)

i)

1. Name the Asian politician who became very instrumental to east African association. (1mk)

i)

1. Give one reason why parliament is regarded as supreme in Kenya. (1mk)

i)

1. What is the main function of the civil service in Kenya? (1mk)

i)

1. Identify one philosophy adopted at independence to promote social justice in Kenya. (1mk)

I)

1. Identify two political events which threatened the stability of Kenya between 1975 and 1978. (2mks)

i)

ii)

1. Give two external sources of government in Kenya. (2mks)

I)

Ii)

**SECTION B: ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS (45MKS)**

1. a) Why did the Bantu migrate from their original homeland? (5mks)
2. Explain five results of the interaction between the Bantu and the Cushites in Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (10mks)
3. a) State five factors facilitated the establishment of British control over Kenya during the 19th century. (5mks)

b). Explain five reasons why Kenyan communities were defeated by the British during the establishment of colonial rule. (10mks)

20. a) State five demands made by East African association (EAA) to the British

Colonial government in Kenya. (5mks)

b) Explain five methods used by African nationalists in Kenya in their struggle for independence. (10mks)

21. a) State three ways in which the government of Kenya facilitated the acquisition of land for Africans after 1963. (3mks)

b) Explain six challenges facing the agricultural sector in Kenya. (12mks)

**SECTION C: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS. (30MKS)**

22. a) State three circumstances that can make a Kenyan citizen to be denied the right to life. (3mks)

b). Explain six civic responsibilities of a Kenyan citizen. (12mks)

23. a) What is the importance of the rule of law in Kenya. (5mks)

b) Explain the importance of separation of powers between the legislature, executive and judiciary in Kenya. (10mks)

24. a) Describe three practices that may interfere with national unity. (3mks)

b) Discuss the factors that led to the introduction of many political parties in Kenya in 1992. (12mks)