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**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**Paper 2**

**AUGUST-2022**

**TIME: 2 ½ hours**

**MINCKS GROUP OF SCHOOLS**

**FORM FOUR**

***Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E.)***

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**Paper 2**

**TIME: 2 ½ hours**

**Instructions to Candidates**

1. This paper consists of three sections **A, B & C.**
2. Answer to **ALL** questions must be written on the answer sheet provided.
3. Choose **any three** questions in **Section B** and **any two** questions in **Section C.**
4. Answer **ALL** questions in **Section A**.

***This paper consists of 8 printed pages. Candidates should check the question paper to***

***Ensure that all the pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.***

**SECTION A (25MKS)**

**Answer all the Questions**

1. Define the term prehistory as used in the study of history and government (1mk)

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………2. Name **one** area in Africa where the remains of Australopithecus were first discovered (1mk) ………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

3. Give **two** inventions that led to the agrarian revolution in Britain (2mks) ………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

4. What is the difference between barter and trade in which currently is used as a medium of exchange (2mks)

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5. Give **two** features of the Roman roads by 300AD (2mks)

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6. Give **two** factors which should be considered when sending message (2mks)

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7. Identify the **main** source of energy use in the early stages of industrial revolutions in Europe (1mk)

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8. Name the scientist who invented the first modern portable mobile handset (1mk)

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 9. State **two** ways through which the growth of Cairo was influenced by river Nile (1mk)

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 10. Name t**wo** Portuguese colonies in Africa (2mks)

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11. Identify **two** communes in West Africa where the policy of assimilation was successfully provided. (2mks)

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12. Identify **two** types of nationalism in South Africa (2mks)

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13. What event prompted the United States of America to join the First World War (1mk)

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14. Identify the **main** organs of the united nation organization (2mks)

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15. State the **main** reason for the formation of ECOWAS (1mk)

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16. State **one** aim of Arusha declaration in Tanzania (1mk)

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17. Name **one** house of parliament in India (1mk)

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**SECTION B 45MARKS**

**Answer any three questions in the section**

18. Identify **five** uses of stone tools by the early man (5mks)

b) Explain **five** causes of food shortage in Africa today (10mks)

19a) Give **three** methods used to acquire slaves from invest Africa during Trans-Atlantic trade (6mks)

b) Describe the organization of Trans-Sahara n trade (12mks)

20. What were the terms of the Berlin conference (1884-1885) (3mks)

b) Explain **six** reasons why Samori Toure was finally defeated by the French. (12mks)

21. State **three** economic reasons for the rise of nationalism in Ghana (3mks)

b) Explain **six** factors that contribute to the success of the front for liberation of Mozambique (FRELIMO) in the struggle for independence (12mks)

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**SECTION C (3MRKS)**

**Answer any two questions in this section**

22. State three European dictators responsible for Second World War. (3mks)

b) Explain **six** political results of the Second World War (12mks)

23. State **five** characteristics of the common wealth member states (5mks)

b) Describe **six** achievements of no-aligned movement since its formation. (10mks)

24 State **three** requirements one was to fulfil in order to contest as presidential candidate in the USA (3mks)

b) Discuss **five** functions of the federal government in the united states of American (12mks)

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