**NAME\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ADM NO\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ CLASS\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**311/1**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 1**

**FORM FOUR**

**TERM 1 2022**

**TIME: 2** ½  **HOURS**

INSTRUCTIONS

*a)This paper consist of three sections: A, B and C*

*b)Answer all questions in section A, Three questions in section B, and Two questions in Section C.*

*c)Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.*

*d)Candidates should answer the questions in English.*

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION

1. State two ways through which archeologists obtain information on the History of Kenya.

 (2mks)

2. State one similarity in the political organization of the Ameru and Abaluyha of Kenya during

 the 19th century. (1mk)

3. Name two important landmarks that were built by the Portuguese along the coast of East

 Africa. (2mks)

4. Give two reasons why the government may limit a person’s freedom of speech. (2mks)

5. Identify the constitutional amendment that made Kenya return to a multi party state. (1mk)

6. State the main function of the Kenyan Bill of Rights. (1mk)

7. Give two reasons why the British used the Imperial British East Africa Company (IBEA Co)

 to administer its possession in Kenya. (2mks)

8. Name the body that made laws in Kenya during the colonial period. (1mk)

9. Give the main reason why the colonial government created African Reserves in Kenya. (1mk)

10. State two grievances raised by the Asians in Kenya that were addressed by the Devonshire

 white paper of 1923. (2mks)

11. Give the main Political contribution of Christian missionaries in Kenya during the struggle

 for independence up to 1939. (1mk)

12. State two challenges that the independent schools faced in Kenya during the colonial period.

 (2mks)

13. What was the main contribution of Joseph Thomas Mboya to the History of Kenya. (1mk)

14. Name two finance committees of Kenyan parliament. (2mks)

15. State the military power of the president in Kenya. (1mk)

16. Name two superior courts in the Kenyan Judiciary. (2mks)

17. Name one elective seat in the county government in Kenya. (1mk)

**SECTION:B (45 MARKS)**

ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION

18a) State three political functions of the council of elders among the Luo in Pre-Colonial

 Kenya. (3mks)

 b) Describe the Social Organisation of the Agikuyu during the Pre-Colonial period. (12mks)

19a) State five political roles played by the African Election Members of the Legislative council

 during the struggle for independence in Kenya. (5mks)

 b) Explain the role of Women in the struggle for independence in Kenya. (10mks)

20a) Identify five challenges that Kenyatta encountered as president of Kenya. (5mks)

 b) Explain six contributions of Professor Wangari Maathai in the politics of Kenya. (10mks)

**SECTION: C (30 MARKS)**

ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION

21a) State three reasons why parliament is Supreme in Kenya. (3mks)

 b) Explain six functions of the Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission. (12mks)

22a) List down five factors that may undermine the administration of justice in Kenya. (5mks)

 b) Explain five functions of the National Police Service in Kenya. (10mks)

 **END**