**NAME: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ CLASS: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ADM NO\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**FORM 4 OPENER EXAMS 2023**

**TIME: 1 HR 30 MINUTES**

***SECTION A***

1. Give **two** ways in which archaeologists identify pre-historic sites. (2mks)

2. Identify **one** natural factor that caused the Abagusii to migrate from Mount Elgon region to their present homeland. (1mk)

3. Identify **one** major item of trade from the interior of Kenya during the long distance trade. (1mk)

4. Give **one** reason why the British used indirect rule in some parts of Kenya. (1mk)

5. State **one** method that the colonial administration used to attract Europeans settlers to Kenya. (1mk)

6. State **two** similar grievances of the Taita hills Association and Ukamba members Association to the colonial government. (2mks)

7. State **one** result of the lyttelton constitutional amendment of 1954. (1mk)

8. What was the **main** contribution of Thomas Joseph Mboya in the history of Kenya? (1mk)

9. Identify **two** officials who assist during elections in Kenya. (2mks)

10. Name **one** superior court in Kenya. (1mk)

11. List the members of the County Executive Committee. (2mks)

 ***SECTION B***

21. (a) Name **three** political parties in South Africa. (3mks)

 (b) State **five** challenges faced by FRELIMO movement. (5 marks)

 (c) Explain **six** factors that led to the development of African nationalism in Ghana. (6mks)

 ***SECTION C***

22. (a) Give **five** importance of voter and civic education during electoral process. (5mks)

 (b) State **five** functions of the cabinet(5 mks)

 (c) Identify **five** challenges facing National police service (5mks)