**OPENER EXAMINATIONS 2023**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT – FORM TWO**

**JANUARY, 2023 Time: 1 ¼ Hours**

**Name**: ………………………………………….…….…… **Adm** **No**: ………………

**Class**: ………………**Candidate’s** **Signature**: ………..……..

**Instructions to candidates**

1. *Answer* ***all*** *the questions in section* ***A.***
2. *Answers to all the questions must be written in the spaces.*
3. *This paper consists of* ***4*** *printed pages.*
4. *Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.*

**SECTION A (50 MARKS)**

1. State **three** characteristics of government.(3mks)

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1. State **two** aspects of oral traditions (2 marks)

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1. In what **two** ways did the Kenyan communities interact during the pre-colonial period.(2mks)

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1. Identify **two** similarities between early agriculture in Mesopotamia and Egypt.(2mks)

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1. Discuss the main theories that explain the origin of man.(6mks)

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1. State **three** species of Austropithecus.(3 marks)

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1. Why did the highland nilotes migrate from their original homeland during the pre-colonial period? (5 mks)

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1. State **four** duties of council of elders among the MijiKenda.(4 marks)

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1. Discuss the economic organization of the Borana in the 19th Century.(5mks)

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1. Name the types of writing invented in Mesopotamia and Egypt in ancient times (2mks) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. What was the **main** contribution of Lord Viscount Townsend in modern farming (1mk)

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1. Differentiate between history and pre-history. (2mks)

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1. Which branch of history deals with man’s livelihood? (1mk)

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1. Define the term anarchy. (1mk)

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1. Identify **two** archeological sites in Ethiopia. (2mks)

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1. List **two** uses of fire by early man. (2mks)

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1. Name the first animal to be domesticated by man. (1mk)

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1. List **three** factors for the development of early agriculture in Mesopotamia. (3mks)

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1. Mention **four** reasons why man quit hunting and gathering. (4mks)

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**HISTORY DEPARTMENT**