



MANGU HIGH SCHOOL

311/1

HISTORY & GOVERNMENT

PAPER 1

MOCK 2022

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME: _____

ADM.NO. _____

CLASS: _____

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education
MOCK EXAMINATIONS
History & Government
Paper 1
2½ Hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- i. This paper consists of **THREE** sections: A, B & C
- ii. Answer **ALL** the questions in section A, **THREE** questions in section B and in section C answer **TWO** questions only.
- iii. Answers to **ALL** the questions **MUST BE** written in the answer booklet provided.

FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY

Section	Question	Candidates Score
A	1-17	
B	18	
	19	
	20	
	21	
C	22	
	23	
	24	
	TOTAL	

This paper consists of **3 Printed pages**. Make sure that all the pages are printed and that no question is missing.

Section A: (25 Marks)
Answer all question in this section

1. Name the branch of history which explains the way of life of the people. (1mk)
2. Identify **two** sources of pre-historic information. (2mks)
3. State **one** political reason for studying history and government. (1mk)
4. Name the **main** source of the creation theory that explains the origin of man. (1mk)
5. Identify **two** archaeological sites found near Nakuru. (2mks)
6. Give **one** natural calamity that influenced the migration of the Eastern Cushites Kenya. (1mk)
7. Identify **two** groups that form the Maa speakers in Kenya. (2mks)
8. Give **two** similarities in the Political Organization of the Agikuyu and Ameru during the pre- colonial period. (2mks)
9. State the **main** reason why early visitors from Arabia came to the Kenyan Coast before the 1500 AD. (1mk)
10. Name **one** landmark of the Portuguese rule over the Coastal settlements. (1mk)
11. State **two** negative effects of the spread of Christianity in Kenya. (2mks)
12. State **two** ways in which the British established their influence in Wanga region. (2mks)
13. Identify **two** main reasons why the British introduced taxation in colonial Kenya. (2mks)
14. Name **one** Asian trade unionist who was active in the struggle for independence in Kenya. (1mk)
15. Who is the ex-officio member of the County Assembly? (1mk)
16. Name **two** types of Land holdings in Kenya. (2mks)
17. Give **one** way through which direct democracy is practiced in Kenya. (1mk)

Section B (45 Marks)

Answer any three Questions from this Section.

18. (a) Give **five** reasons why the Council of elders among the Ameru were important before the establishment of the colonial rule. (5mks)
- (b) Describe the social organization of the Luo community during the pre-colonial period. (10mks)
19. (a) Identify **five** factors that contributed to the spread of Islam along the Kenyan Coast by the 16th Century. (5mks)
- (b) Explain **five** negative impacts of the Indian Ocean trade on the people of East Africa. (10mks)
20. (a) Outline **five** grievances that were presented by East African Associations in 1921. (5mks)
- (b) Explain **five** achievements of early Political Associations upto 1939. (10mks)
21. (a) Give **five** challenges facing health development in Kenya since Independence. (5mks)
- (b) Explain **five** benefits of cooperative movement since Independence. (10mks)

Section C (30 Marks)

Answer any two Questions from this Section.

22. (a) Identify **three** changes that were made by the new constitution on the Executive arm of the Government of Kenya. (3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** ways in which the new constitution has promoted democracy in Kenya. (12mks)
23. (a) Give **three** roles of the senate in Kenya. (3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** reforms which have been introduced to improve the conditions of Correctional Services in Kenya. (12mks)
24. (a) Name **three** categories of Public Revenue Funds in Kenya. (3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** ways in which the County Governments raise their revenue. (12mks)