



# MASENO SCHOOL MOCK – 2022

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education



311/1

Paper 1

## HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

Sept. 2022 – 2½ hours

Name ..... Admission Number .....

Class ..... Date ..... Candidate's Signature.....

### Instructions to candidates

- Write your name and Admission Number in the spaces provided above.
- Write your class, date of examination and sign in the spaces provided above.
- This paper consists of three sections: **A**, **B** and **C**
- Answer **all** the questions in section **A**, **three** questions from section **B** and **two** questions from section **C**.
- Answer to all the questions must be written in the spaces provided.
- This paper consists of **12** printed pages.
- Do not remove any pages from this booklet.
- Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.
- Candidates should answer the questions in English.

### For Examiner's Use Only

Section	Question	Maximum Score	Candidates Score
<b>A</b>	1-17	25	
<b>B</b>		15	
		15	
		15	
<b>C</b>		15	
		15	
<b>Total Score</b>			

**SECTION A: (25 MARKS)**

*Answer ALL questions in this section.*

1. Define the term pre-history. (1 mark)
2. Identify **two** pre-historic sites where the remains of Kenyapithecus were discovered in Kenya. (2 marks)
3. Identify **one** age grade for elders among Akamba. (1 mark)
4. State **two** political functions of Oloibon among the Maasai during the 19<sup>th</sup> Century. (2 marks)
5. Give the main reason which led to the decline of Gedi during the 15<sup>th</sup> century. (1 mark)
6. Give **two** advantages of dual citizenship to a Kenya citizen. (2 marks)
7. State **one** natural factor that was responsible for the rise of Nairobi as an urban center. (1 mark)
8. Give **two** ways in which the National Accord and Reconciliation Act 2008(NARA) affected the composition of Government in Kenya. (2 marks)
9. Give the main reason why poll tax was introduced in Kenya during the colonial period. (1 mark)
10. State **two** problems faced by independent schools established by Africans in Kenya during the colonial period. (2 marks)
11. State **two** ways in which the government has promoted the culture of the people of Kenya since independence. (2 marks)
12. Give the main political contribution of Christian Missionaries in Kenya during the struggle for independence. (1 mark)
13. Who formed the Kenya People's Union(KPU) in 1966? (1 mark)
14. State **two** roles of majority party leader in parliament in Kenya. (2 marks)
15. Give **one** classification of land ownership outline in the new Constitution-2010. (1 mark)
16. State **two** ways in which the National government relates with county government in Kenya. (2 marks)
17. Give the main functions of the Commission on Revenue Allocation. (1 mark)



**SECTION B: (45 MARKS)**

*Answer any three questions from this section.*

18. a) Name **Five** communities in Kenya which belong to the Eastern Cushitic group. (5marks)  
 b) Describe the political organization of the Luo during the pre-colonial period. (10 marks)
19. a) Name **three** groups that rivaled the Portuguese for the control of the Kenyan Coast in the 16<sup>th</sup> Century. (3 marks)  
 b) Explain **six** effects of the long distance trade on the people of Kenya. (12 marks)
20. a) Give **three** reasons why the British used direct rule in some regions of Kenya. (3 marks)  
 b) Explain **six** results of the Nandi resistance against British occupation in Kenya. (12 marks)
21. a) State **five** demands of the African Elected Members Organization (AEMO) presented to the colonial secretary in 1957. (5 marks)  
 b) Explain **five** ways in which the Harambee has promoted social development in Kenya since independence. (10 marks)

**SECTION C: (30 MARKS)**

**Answer any two questions from this section**

22. a) State **three** advantages of representative democracy. (3 marks)  
 b) Explain **six** functions of the Kenya National Human Rights and Equality Commission. (12 marks)
23. a) Give the composition of the county assembly in Kenya. (3 marks)  
 b) Explain **six** factors that may undermine administration of justice in Kenya. (12 marks)
24. a) State **three** objectives of devolution in Kenya. (3 marks)  
 b) Explain **six** measures the Kenyan government has taken to ensure that public funds are properly used. (12 marks)



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