**Term 1 - 2023**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT (311)**

**FORM THREE (3)**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**Name**: …………………………………………………………. **Adm** **No**: ……………….

**School**: ……………………………………………………….. **Class**: …………………..

**Signature**: …………………………………………………….. **Date**: …………………...

**Instructions to candidates:**

a) This paper consists of three sections A, B and C.

b) Answer all questions in section A, Three questions from section B and Two questions from section C.

c) Answers to all Questions must be written in the Answer booklet provided.

d) Candidates should check the Question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and no Questions are missing.

e) Answer all questions in English

**For Examiner’s use only**

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| **SECTION A** | **SECTION B** | **SECTION C** | **TOTAL** |
| **1-17** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**SECTION A (25 MARKS) Attempt all the questions from this section.**

1. What type of government is practised in Kenya? (1 mark)

2. State the main reason why the savannah grassland was ideal for early human. (1 mark)

3. Give one advantage of land enclosure system in Britain. (1 mark)

4. Identify two treaties signed between the British and Lewanika. (2 marks)

5. State the main way through which River Nile influenced British occupation of Kenya. (1 mark)

6. State two chemical methods of dating fossils. (2 marks)

7. Name two types of trade. (2 marks)

8. State two disadvantages of road transport. (2 marks)

9. Mention one community that belongs to Plains Nilotes. (1 mark)

10. State two functions of Johannesburg. (2 marks)

11. How did the Mwari Cult lead to growth of Shona Kingdom? (1 mark)

12. State two social aspects of the Luo in the 19th Century. (2 marks)

13. Give one evidence of Chinese presence at the East African coast in the past. (1 mark)

14. State one limitation to Freedom of Association. (1 mark)

15. State two social causes of conflicts. (2 marks)

16. Highlight two uses of water in industries during the 18th century. (2 marks)

17. Name one group that monitors Human Rights in Kenya. (1 mark)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS) Attempt any three questions from this section.**

18. a) Give five factors that facilitated Plantation Agriculture by Seyyid Said in East African Coast. (5 marks)

 b) Explain five effects of long distance trade. (10 marks)

19. a) State five factors that led to early urbanization in Africa. (5 marks)

 b) Suggest five solutions to problems facing the modern urban centers in Africa. (10 marks)

20. a) Identify three methods used by Europeans to acquire colonies in Africa. (3 marks)

 b) Explain six effects of colonization of Africa. (12 marks)

21. a) Give five reasons why armed resistance failed in Kenya. (5 marks)

 b) Explain five reasons for the Nandi long resistance. (10 marks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS) Attempt any two questions from this section.**

22. a) State five characteristics of government. (5 marks)

 b) Explain five importance of studying History and Government. (10 marks)

23. a) State three documents that form part of the British unwritten constitution. (3 marks)

 b) Explain six features of the Constitution of Kenya, 2010. (12 marks)

24. a) List down three special groups of people in Kenya whose rights are protected in the Bill of Rights,

 (3 marks)

 b) Explain six principles of democracy. (12 marks)