**NAME..........................................................ADM. NO......................CLASS..................DATE...................**

**SCHOOL......................................................................SIGN......................................**

**311/2**

**HISTORY & GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**September 2021.**

**Time: 2 hours 30 minutes.**



 **Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. Write your name and index number in the spaces provided.
2. This paper consists of three sections: section A, B and C.
3. Answer **ALL** questions in section **A, ANY THREE** questions in section **B** and **ANY TWO** in section **C.**
4. Answer the question in the booklet provided.
5. **ALL** answers in English.

**FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY.**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SECTION A** | **SECTION B** | **SECTION C** | **TOTAL** |
| **1-17** | **18** | **19** | **20** | **21** | **22** | **23** | **24** |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**SECTION A 25 MARKS (answer all the questions)**

1. Define pre-history. 1mk
2. Identify two contributions of archaeology to the study of history and government. 2mks
3. Identify two ways in which early man evaded predators. 2mks
4. Name two archaeological sites in Uganda. 2mks
5. Identify two theories that explain the origin of agriculture. 2mks
6. State two challenges encountered by immigrant in United States of America during the pioneer years of agrarian revolution. 2mks
7. Give two methods of trade. 2mks
8. Identify two trade items from West Africa during trans-Atlantic trade. 2mks
9. Name two traditional forms of transport. 2mks
10. Identify the inventor of a cellphone. 1mk
11. Give one early source of energy. 1mk
12. Identify the name given to god by the Asante. 1mk
13. Identify one type of treaty signed by the Europeans during the scramble and partition of Africa. 1mk
14. Identify one country in West Africacolonized by the British. 1mk
15. Give the immediate cause of World War 1. 1mk
16. Highlight one alliance formed by the Europeans during the World War 1. 1mk
17. Identify one specialized agency of the League of Nations. 1mk

**SECTION B 45 MARKS (answer any three questions)**

1. a) State five disadvantage of hunting as an economic activity of early man. 5mks

b) Describe the way of life of man in the late Stone Age period. 10mks

1. a) Give five trade good obtained from western Sudan belt during the TransSahara trade. 5mks

b) Explain five factor that led to the growth and development of TransSahara trade. 10mks

1. a) Identify five methods used by European to acquire colonies in Africa. 5mks

b) Explain five reasons why African communities were defeated in MajiMaji rebellion. 10mks

1. a) Name five key South African nationalists in their struggle for independence. 5mks

b) Explain five challenges faced by nationalist in South Africa. 10mks

**SECTION C 30 MARKS (answer any two questions)**

1. a) Give three functions of Lukiiko in the Buganda kingdom. 3mks

b) Describe the political organization of the Shona in the pre-colonial period. 12mks

1. a) Mention three administrative systems employed by the Europeans in Africa. 3mks

b) Explain six reasons why the policy of assimilation failed. 12mks

1. a) State three factors that made USA initially neutral in World War 1 up to 1917. 3mks

b) Explain six negative effects of World War 1. 12mks