**Term 2 - 2022**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT (311/2)**

**PAPER 2**

**FORM FOUR (4)**

**Time: 2½ Hours**

**Name**: …………………………………………………………. **Adm** **No**: ……………….

**School**: ……………………………………………………….. **Class**: …………………..

**Signature**: …………………………………………………….. **Date**: …………………...

***INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES:***

* *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***
* *Answer* ***all*** *questions in section* ***A, three*** *questions from section* ***B*** *, and*  ***two*** *questions from section* ***C***

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| *SECTION* | *QUESTIONS* | *MARKS* |
| *A* | *1-17* |  |
| *B* | *18* |  |
| *19* |  |
| *20* |  |
| *21* |  |
| *C* | *22* |  |
| *23* |  |
| *24* |  |

* *Answers to* ***all questions*** *must be written in a separate booklet provided.*

***TOTAL***

***This paper consists of 3 printed pages. Candidates should check to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.***

 ***SECTION A (25marks)***) (***Answer all questions in this section)***

1. Give two ways in which archaeologists obtain historical information (2mks)
2. Name the period in history that is associated with microlithic tools (1mk)
3. Identify tools invented by the Sumerians that facilitated the production of food (2mks)
4. State two characteristics of regional trade (2mks)
5. Identify one earliest traditional means of water transport (1mk)
6. State two disadvantages of wood as a source of energy (2mks)
7. Give the contribution of Loius Pasteur in the field of medicine (1mk)
8. Identify the main factor that led to the growth of the ancient town of Meroe (1mk)
9. State one significance of the of the royal fire by the for Mwene Mutapa kingdom (1mk)
10. Name the Chartered Company used by the British government to administer her colonies in West Africa (1mk)
11. What was the main contribution of religion in the MajiMaji uprising of 1905-1907? (1mk)
12. State two roles of African chiefs in the French system of assimilation in Senegal (2mks)
13. Apart from African National Congress (ANC) name one other political party that fought for independence in South Africa (1mk)
14. Give two camps of fighting powers during the Second World War (2mks)
15. Name any two permanent members of the United Nations (2mks)
16. State the main political challenge that has faced Democratic Republic of Congo (1mk)
17. Identify two houses of Congress in United States of America (2mks)

**SECTION B 45 MARKS (Answer any three questions in this section)**

18 a) Identify five ways in which the development of the upright posture improved early man’s way of life (5mks)

 b) Describe the way of life of early human beings during the Middle Stone Age (10mks)

19 a) State three contributions of oversee colonies to the expansion European industries in Europe (3mks)

 b) Discuss six problems which the European society faced as a result of industrialization (12mks)

 20 a) Identify three ways in which African collaboration with Europeans hastened colonization of Africa (3mks)

 b) Explain six effects of the partition of Africa on African communities (12mks)

21 a) Give three political developments in South Africa between 1990 and 1991 which led to peaceful introduction of majority rule (3mks)

 b) Explain six challenges faced by African Nationalists in their struggle for majority rule in South Africa (12mks)

**SECTION C 30MARKS (Answer any two questions in this section )**

22 a) State three functions of Lukiko of Buganda kingdom during pre-colonial period (3mks)

 b) Describe the political organization of the Shona during the pre-colonial period (12mks)

23 a) Name three co-founders of Pan-African Movement (3mks)

 b) Explain six achievements of Pan-Africanism between 1945 and 1963 (12mks)

24 a) Give three requirements one has to fulfill in order to contest as a president in India (3mks)

 b) Describe six functions of the Prime Minister of Britain (12mks)