**Term 2 - 2022**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT (311/1)**

**PAPER 1**

**FORM FOUR (4)**

**Time: 2½ Hours**

**Name**: …………………………………………………………. **Adm** **No**: ……………….

**School**: ……………………………………………………….. **Class**: …………………..

**Signature**: …………………………………………………….. **Date**: …………………...

**Instructions to Candidates**

* ***This paper consists of three sections A, B and C.***
* ***Answer all questions in section A, three from Section B and two from Section C.***
* ***Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.***
* ***This paper consists of three printed pages***

 ***NOTE; Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing***

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

**ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION**

1. Give TWO examples of early inhabitants of Kenya. (2 marks)

2. Identify TWO cultural practices introduced by the Cushites in Kenya. (2 marks)

3. Identify the TITLE given to the war leader among the Luo community. (1 mark)

4. What was the MAIN negative effect of plantation agriculture on the people of Kenyan coast? (1 mark)

5. Give TWO diplomatic methods used by the British to establish colonial rule in Kenya (2marks)

6. Give the MAIN importance of the Devonshire white paper of 1923. (1 mark)

7. State TWO economic benefits of the Kenya Uganda railway during the colonial period. (2 marks)

8. Give TWO advantages of Representative democracy (2 marks)

9. Give ONE reason why Africans were denied equal educational opportunities with other races during the colonial period.(1 mark)

10. Identify TWO features of African socialism as spelt out in the sessional paper no. 10 of 1965. (2 marks)

11. Identify TWO ways of becoming a Kenyan citizen. (2 marks)

12. Given ONE reason why the government of Kenya may limit a person’s freedom of speech. (1 mark)

13. Give TWO ways through which parliamentary supremacy in Kenya can be limited. (1 mark)

14. Give ONE house committee of parliament which deals with government financial matters. (1 mark)

15.What was the MAIN contribution of professor Wangari Maathai. (1 mark)

16. Give the MAIN constitutional change in Kenya in 2008 (1 mark)

17. State ONE type of public expenditure (1 mark)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

**ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS**

18a) State three ways through which the Bantus interacted with the Cushites during the pre-colonial period.( 3 Marks)

b) Describe the social organization of the Abagusii during the pre-colonial period.(12 Marks)

19. (a) Give three reasons why the early visitors came to Kenyan coast before 1500 A.D. (3 marks)

(b) Explain six factors that contributed to the development of trade between Kenyan coast and outside world by 1900 (12 marks)

20. (a) Give three grievances of the Kikuyu Central Association which were Presented by Jomo Kenyatta to the colonial secretary in 1929.(3 marks)

b) Explain six roles played by trade unions to improve the lives of the people of Kenya during the colonial period (12 marks)

21.(a) Identify three education commissions established in the post-colonial Kenya. (3 marks)

(b) Explain six challenges facing the health sector in Kenya today. (12marks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

**ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS**

22. a) State three reasons why national integration is important in Kenya.(3 Marks)

22. b) Explain six methods of conflict resolution.(12 marks)

23(a) State three functions of cabinet secretaries (3 Marks)

(b) Explain six functions of the Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission. (12 marks)

24. (a) State three functions of a governor in Kenya (3 Marks)

(b). Explain six possible solutions to challenges facing County Government in Kenya (12marks)