**NAME:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ADM.NO:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**SIGN: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_DATE:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**SEPT 2022**

**TIME: 2 HOURS 30 MINS**

**FORM 4 END OF TERM TWO EXAMINATION.**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**.

. This paper consists of three sections A, B and C.

.Answer all questions in section A, three questions in section B and two questions in section C

. All answers must be written in the answer booklets provided.

**FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY.**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SECTION** | **QUESTION** | **MAXIMUM**  **SCORE** | **CANDIDATE`S**  **SCORE** |
| A | 1 – 17 | 25 |  |
| B |  | 15 |  |
|  | 15 |  |
|  |  | 15 |  |
| C |  | 15 |  |
|  | 15 |  |
| **TOTAL** |  | **100** |  |

311/2 END TERM 2 – FORM 4–HISTORY -2

**TURN OVER.**

**SECTION A(25 MARKS)**

**Answer all questions in this section.**

1. Give two contributions of Archaeology to the study of History. (2mks)

2. Name the group of old stone age man who is associated with Oldowan tools (1mk)

3. Give two environmental causes of food shortages in third world countries (2mks)

4. Identify the earliest form of writing in Egypt (1mk) 5. State the main factor that facilitated the exchange of goods between various communities. (1mk)

6. State two factors that facilitated scientific revolution in Europe from 14th century (2mks)

7. Identify one symbol of unity in the Shona kingdom during the pre-colonial period (1mk)

8. Identify the contribution of Joseph Lister in the field of medicine in the 19th century (1mk)

9. Identify two challenges faced by Athens as an ancient urban centre. (2mark)

10. State two roles played by the Tuaregs during the Trans-Saharan trade (2mks)

11. Identify two Communes which were established by the French in Senegal (2mks)

12. Identify the Main way through which Europeans maintained peace among themselves during the partition of Africa (1mk)

13. State two ways in which the invention of the wheel revolutionised transport in Europe before the 19TH century (2mks)

14. State one importance of rock art to early man. (1mk)

15. Name two political parties that fought for independence of South Africa (2mks)

16.Give one specialized UN agency which finances development programmes in developing Nations (1mk)

**17**. Give one military organisation formed by power blocks during cold war period (1mk)

SECTION B (45MKS). (Answer three questions from this section.

**18.(a**). Give five benefits of man settling in villages during the late stone age period (5mks)

(b). Describe five cultural practises of homo erectus during the old stone age (10mks

19. (a). Outline five positive impacts of scientific inventions on medicine. (5mks)

(b). Explain five factors which have influenced industrialization in India. (10mks)

20.(a). Give five reasons why Maji Maji rebellion failed (5mks)

(b). Explain five reforms introduced by German administration after Maji Maji rebellion (10mks)

21.(a). State five reasons why the British used direct rule to administer Zimbabwe. (5mks)

(b) Explain six reasons for the failure of direct rule in Southern Nigeria. (10mks)

SECTION C (30MKS)

Answer Any two questions from this section.

22.(a)Identify three ways in which the treaty of versaillies signed in 1919 affected Germany (3mks)

(b). Explain five factors that enabled the allied forces to win the second world war (12mks)

23.(a) Identify three economic challenges that Tanzania has faced since independence (3mks)

(b) Explain six factors that undermined the smooth running of the Pan African Movement (12mks)

24(a)Identify any three powers of the President in India. (3mks)

(b). Explain six ways through which the powers of the president of the United States of America are checked. **(**12mks)