NAME………………………………………………………………………………………………………….ADM.NO……………………….

SIGN:…………………………………………………………………………………………………………….DATE:………………………….

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 1

SEPT 2022

TIME:2HOURS 30MINUTES.

 FORM 4 END TERM TWO EXAMINATION.

 Kenya certificate of secondary Education.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDITATES.

This papers consists of three sections A,B ,C.

Answer all questions in section A, three questions in section B and two in section C.

All answers must be written in the answer provided.

 FOR EXAMINATION USE ONLY

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SECTION** | **QUESTIONS** | **MAXIMUM SCORE** | **CANDIDATE’S SCORE** |
| **A** | **1-17** | **25** |  |
| **B** |  | **15** |  |
|  |  | **15** |  |
|  |  | **15** |  |
| **C** |  | **15** |  |
|  |  | **15** |  |
| **TOTAL** |  | **100** |  |

**SECTION A (25mks)**

Answer all questions in this section.

1.Give two ways in which archaeologists identify pre-historic sites. (2mks)

2.Identify two species of the early man whose remains were discovered in Kenya. (2mks)

3.Identify one natural factor that caused the Abagusii to migrate from Mount Elgon region to their present homeland. (1mk)

4.Identify one major item of trade from the interior of Kenya during the long distance trade. (1mks)

5. Which factor influenced Seyyid Said to develop agriculture in Zanzibar during the 16th century. (2mks)

6.Give two ways in which the constitution promotes national unity. (2mks)

7.Give one reason why the British used indirect rule in some parts of Kenya. (1mk)

8.State one method that the colonial administration used to attract Europeans settlers to Kenya. (1mk)

9. State two similar grievances of the Taita hills Association and Ukamba members Association to the colonial government. (2mks)

10.State the main result of the lyttelton constitutional amendment of 1954. (1mk)

11.What was the main contribution of Thomas Joseph Mboya in the history of Kenya (1mk)

12.Identify two officials who assist during elections in Kenya (2mks)

13.Name one superior court in Kenya (1mk)

14.State two sources of Nyayo philosophy (2mks)

15.Define the term ‘multi-party democracy’. (1mk)

16.List the members of the County Executive Committee. (2mk)

17. Identify the fund which is used to uplift the marginalized areas in Kenya (1mk).

**SECTION B (45MKS)**

**(Answer any three questions in this section)**

18(a)Name the tribes that form the Kalenjin group in Kenya. (3mks)

(b)Describe the social organization of the Luo during the pre-colonial period. (12mks)

19(a)Give five factors which made it possible for the Arab traders to come to the East Africa coast before 1500A.D (5mks)

 (b)Explain Five results of the interaction between the coastal people and the Arabs. (10mks)

20(a)Outline three causes of Agiriama resistance against British rule in Kenya in the 19th century. (3mks)

 (b)Describe six negative effects of the British colonial rule on the people of Kenya. (12mks)

21(a)State three ways in which the government of Kenya improved the health of its citizens since independence. (3mks)

 (b)Explain six factors that have undermined the provision of health services by the government of Kenya (12mks)

 **SECTION C (30MKS)**

**Answer two questions in this section**

22.(a)State three circumstances that can make a Kenyan citizen to be denied the right to life. (3mks)

 (b)Explain six civil responsibilities of a Kenyan citizen (12mks)

23(a)Give three functions of the Director of Public Prosecution (DDP) in Kenya . (3mks)

 (b)Explain six challenges facing correctional services in Kenya. (12mks)

24.(a)State three functions of the controller of Budget of the government of Kenya (3mks)

 (b)Explain six challenges the National government in Kenya faces in revenue collection (12mks)