**FORM 1 HISTORY**

**MARKING SCHEME**

1. Name four early visitors to the East Africa Coast up to 1500AD. (4mks)
2. **Greeks**
3. **Romans**
4. **Persians**
5. **Phoenicians**
6. **Chinese**
7. **Arabs**
8. List four items that were exported from East Africa Coast to outside World by the traders up to 1500 AD (4mks)
9. **Gold**
10. **Ivory**
11. **Iron**
12. **Skins**
13. **Rhinocerous horns**
14. **Tortoise shells**
15. **Slaves**
16. Which four items did Coastal people of East African Coast get from outside world and took up the interior. (4mks)
17. **Guns**
18. **Glass**
19. **Beads**
20. **Swords**
21. **Porcelain bowls**
22. **Daggers**
23. **Iron wire**
24. **Cloth of silk, spice**
25. State six positive impacts of the Indian Ocean trade on the people of East Africa. (6mks)

* **Foundation and growth of city states**
* **Arab settlement**
* **New administrative systems**
* **Social stratification**
* **Contact with the interior**
* **Spread of Islam**
* **Arab and Persian architecture**
* **Sharia law**
* **Emergence of the Swahili**

1. Name the first Portuguese to sail and appear in East African Coast in 1498. (1mk)

* **Vasco da gama**

1. State 6 reasons for Portuguese success (6mks)
2. **Superior weapons**
3. **Better naval power**
4. **Disunity of Coastal City states**
5. **Weakness of rival navies**
6. **Portuguese Alliance with the localities**
7. **Reinforcement from India**
8. **Lack of resistance from Towns**
9. List the duties of the Portuguese captains along the Coast and Mozambique. (4mks)
10. **Collect tribute from local rulers**
11. **Impose custom duties on imports and exports**
12. **To suppress resistance or opposition of their rule**
13. **Supervised the ruling families.**
14. Outline six reasons responsible for the decline of the Portuguese rule of the Coast. (6mks)
15. **Inadequate personnel**
16. **Portuguese faced constant hostility and rebellion from Coastal people**
17. **Decline in trade made them lose revenue for administration**
18. **Distance between Portugal and East Africa Coast.**
19. **Portuguese were attacked by tropical diseases**
20. **At home, Portugal suffered annexation by Spain**
21. **In 1588, the Coast was invaded by Zimba warriors from Mozambique**
22. **The capture of eventual siege of Fort Jesus in 1696 by Omani Arabs**
23. Give six negative results of Portuguese rule in East Coast of Africa. (6mks)
24. **Taxation –the coastal towns were exposed to heavy taxation**
25. **Decline of Coastal Trade**
26. **Decline of Coastal towns**
27. **Slavery and slave trade**
28. **Segregation of local people**
29. **Suffering- they misruled the cities leading to misery.**
30. Give five reasons why Seyyid said moved his capital from Muscat to Zanzibar. (5mks)
31. **Zanzibar was loyal to him**
32. **It was green and pleasant with good climate**
33. **It had clean water**
34. **Its position was convenient for trade with the mainland**
35. **It had good harbours to anchor ships**
36. **Its climate and fertile soil were good for cultivation of cloves.**
37. State four effects of Oman rule. (4mks)
38. **Growth of slave trade**
39. **Growth of towns**
40. **Local ,regional and international trade to the rest of the world.**
41. **Linked East Africa Coast to the rest of the world**
42. **Spread of Islam religion.**
43. **Growth of plantation agriculture**
44. **Missionaries came to East Africa Coast in attempt to stop slave trade.**
45. State five reasons for coming of Christian missionaries. (5mks)
46. **Spread of Christianity**
47. **Spread of western civilization**
48. **Abolition of slave trade**
49. **Introduction of legitimate trade**
50. **Formation of missionary societies**
51. **The presence of Islam**
52. **Exploration and adventure**
53. Outline five factors that facilitated spread of Christianity in Kenya. (5mks)
54. **Early missionaries enjoyed the support of Seyyid Said.**
55. **Missionaries were quick to study African languages**
56. **At first most missionaries used Kiswahili in their work**
57. **African convents were used to spread gospel**
58. **Education and health influenced Africans into conversion**
59. **Building of Kenya-Uganda railway**
60. **Discovery of quinine-enabled missionaries fight disesses.**
61. State six problems experienced by Christian missionaries in Kenya. (6mks)
62. **Tropical diseases**
63. **Poor means of transport and communication**
64. **Inadequate essential supplies**
65. **Hostility from some communities**
66. **Insecurities from some communities and also wild animals**
67. **Scarcity of personnel(few)**
68. **Inter denominational differences**
69. **Hostility from slave traders**
70. **Islam in areas where Islam was prevalent –it was hard**
71. Identify six positive effects of missionary activities. (6mks)
72. **Spread Christianity**
73. **Introduction of western education**
74. **Rehabilitation centres**
75. **Medical services**
76. **Improvement in agriculture**
77. **Development of transport system**
78. **Translation of the Bible**
79. **Emergence of a new social class**
80. **Exploration**
81. **Rise of independent churches and schools**
82. **Representative of Africans.**
83. Define the term citizenship. (2mks)

* **It is the status of being recognized under the custom or law as being legal member of a sovereign state or nation**

1. State two ways of becoming a citizen in Kenya. (2mks)
2. **By birth**
3. **By registration**
4. State three limitations to the right of life. (3mks)
5. **When a person acts in self-defense or property**
6. **When security officer suppress a riot, rebellion**
7. **When security officer act to prevent the escape of a person who is lawfully detained**
8. **When a security officer act to prevent an individual from committing a crime**
9. **During war**
10. **When a person is sentenced to death**
11. Identify three economic responsibilities of a Kenyan citizen. (3mks)
12. **Paying tax**
13. **Participating in development activities**
14. **Engaging in income generation**
15. **Protecting the environment**
16. **Fighting corruption**
17. Identify four values of a good citizen. (4mks)
18. **Nationalism**
19. **Patriotism**
20. **Morality**
21. **Integrity**
22. **Thrift**
23. **ethics**
24. Name four factors promoting National unity. (4mks)
25. **The constitution**
26. **Education**
27. **Fair distribution of resources**
28. **Social economic interactions**
29. **National currency**
30. **National; philosophies**
31. **National symbols eg national flag,national anthem,coat of arms, public seal**
32. **Government institution**
33. **National days and events.**
34. State five factors limiting national Unity (5mks)
35. **Religious conflict**
36. **Ethnicity**
37. **Racial intolerance**
38. **Corruption**
39. **Divisible politics**
40. **Economic regulation**
41. **Cultural conflict**
42. Identify five methods of resolving conflicts(5mks)
43. **Arbitration**
44. **Diplomacy**
45. **Legislation**
46. **Use of elders**
47. **Religious action**
48. **Community policing**
49. **International agreement**