**313 CRE**

**MARKING SCHEMES**

1. **Identify the effects of Bible translation into African languages (5mks)**
2. Development of local languages
3. The word of God reaches more people in their own languages
4. The local people could read it in their own language and understand it better
5. It led to high demand for formal education by Africans
6. It led to emergence of African Independent churches and school
7. Africans who went to these schools became literate and were now able to communicate with other confidently
8. It led to expansion of churches
9. Printing places and Bookshops were opened
10. It led to massive spread of Gospel to local communities (5x1mk)
11. **From the story of the fall of man in Genesis chapter 3, state the consequences of sin (5mks)**
12. Human being were alienated from God
13. What had been innocent and good became shameful
14. Pain became part of human experience
15. The good relationship between God and human beings was ruined
16. Enemity between the serpent and human being developed
17. The man was made to rule over woman
18. The man would have to toil and struggle to meet their needs
19. The ground was made to produce thorns and weeds
20. Death sentence was passed upon all people
21. They were chased from the Garden of Eden
22. The serpent was cursed to crawl on its belly (5x1mk)
23. **State five responsibilities given to man in Genesis 1 and 2 (5mks)**
24. To till the garden and to guard it
25. To subdue the earth
26. To eat the fruits in the garden
27. To preserve the environment
28. To preserve God’s command
29. To care for the rest of the creation (5x1mk)
30. **Give five characteristics of a covenant (5mks)**
31. It should have participant
32. It should have a witness
33. It should have a sign
34. It should have promises
35. It should have consequences
36. It should have a ceremony (5x1mk)
37. **Explain how Abraham demonstrated his faith in God (5mks)**
38. He obeyed God’s Call
39. He entered into a covenant with God
40. He moved from Haran to an unknown land
41. He accepted to be circumcised at an old age together with the males in his household
42. He build two alters one at Bethel and other at Shechem
43. He believed in the promises God gave to him
44. He wanted to offer his son as sacrifice to God
45. He changed his name from Abram to Abraham and his wife Sarai to Sarah
46. He offered best of his animals to God for sacrifice (5x1mk)
47. **State five ways in which Moses was prepared to be the future leader (5mks)**
48. His life was spared when he was rescued by Pharaohs daughter and brought up as a prince
49. He was nursed by his own mother through Gods plan and design
50. Life in the wilderness hardened him to be bold and to persevere hardships
51. He learned to be patient, keen and responsible as a shepherd
52. He learned family responsibilities through taking care of his own family and that of Jethro’s
53. He acquired leadership skills while living in Pharaoh’s palace
54. He received Egyptian education which equipped him in writing the Decalogue/ Ten Commandments (5x1mk)
55. **Name the types of offerings which the Israelites made in the wilderness (5mks)**
56. Burnt offerings/holocaust
57. Sin offerings/Atonement
58. Peace offerings/communion sacrifice/fellowship offerings
59. Gift offering
60. Meal offering/drink offering
61. Incense offering (5x1mk)
62. **Outline reasons why the Israelites demanded for a King (5mks)**
63. Samuel’s sons Joel and Abijah were corrupt and took bribe
64. The Israelite wanted a warrior King who would led them to war
65. They wanted to be like other nations around them who had earthly king
66. They wanted a stable political government ruled by law and order
67. They wanted a stable hereditary readership
68. Samuel was old
69. They had forgotten that Yahweh was their unseen King (5x1mk)
70. **State the factors that led to the division of the kingdom of Israel after the death of Solomon (5mks)**
71. Solomon had introduced idolatry which made God to punish him by splitting the Kingdom
72. The introduction of forced labour and heavy taxation led people rebellious
73. Rehoboam’s failure to heed the elder’s wise council to rule the Israelites less harshly
74. Rehoboam’s acceptance of the advice given by the youth to rule the people more harshly
75. Jeroboam was ready to lead the rebellious groups against Rehoboam (5x1mk)
76. **Give the characteristics of Canaanites religion (5mks)**
77. It was a nature religion
78. It was cyclic in nature
79. It compromised a family of gods
80. It involved temple prostitution
81. Sacrifices including human being were offered to the gods
82. Comprised many prophets and prophetesses
83. It was agricultural based
84. It had a believe that a god was only powerful in his own land
85. Symbols were used to represent each god. (5x1mk)
86. **State the factor that led to the spread of idolatry in Israel during the time of prophet Elijah (5mks)**
87. Ahab married Jezebel who was worshiping idol
88. Jezebel brought false prophet and built places of worship for the gods of Israel
89. King Ahab made Baalism the state religion
90. Jezebel put prophet of God to death
91. King Ahab built an Alter for Baal in the temple of Samaria
92. The Israelite adopted the Canaanite culture which included the worship of idol
93. The Israelite lacked strong faith in the invisible Mighty God
94. The Israelite refused to listen to the teachings of the true prophet and killed them

(5x1mk)

1. **State the forms of corruption that Elijah would condemn in Kenya today (5mks)**
2. Tribalism
3. Bribery
4. Cheating in business
5. Stealing
6. Robbery with violence
7. Dishonesty (5x1mk)
8. **Give reasons why Elijah faced danger and hostility as a [prophet of God (5mks)**
9. Elijah had pronounced a three and half years of drought in Israel
10. Prophet Elijah had put to death 450 prophet of Baal and 400 prophetesses of Asherah
11. Elijah had boldly condemned King Ahab for taking away Naboth’s vineyard
12. Elijah lived and preached at the times when Yahweh’s prophets were being killed
13. He preached at time when Baalism had been made the state religion (5x1mk)
14. **Outline the qualities of prophet Elijah that a Christian leader should possess (5mks)**
15. Truthfulness
16. Courage
17. Faithfulness/trust
18. Kindness
19. Love/caring
20. Honesty
21. Responsible
22. Loyalty/obedient
23. Respectful
24. Prayerfulness (5x1mk)
25. **Describe the African understanding of the hierarchy of being (5mks)**
26. God
27. Divinities
28. Common spirits
29. Ancestors/living dead
30. Human being
31. Plants and animals/living things
32. Non-living things (5x1mk)
33. **Give the places in which sacrifices were carried out in Traditional African Communities (5mks)**
34. Under sacred trees
35. In caves
36. At river banks/sea shores/lake shores
37. Near rocks
38. On Mountains/ hilltops
39. In shrines
40. Homes
41. Grave yards (5x1mk)
42. **Give the responsibilities of the living towards ancestors in Traditional African communities (5mks)**
43. Naming children after them
44. Pouring liberations for them
45. Taking care of their grave yards
46. Making sacrifices, offering to honour them
47. Consulting/ communicating to them in times of need
48. Inviting/involving them in ceremonies
49. Invoking their names during prayers (5x1mk)
50. **Highlight factors contributing to harmony and mutual responsibilities in the traditional African communities (5mks)**
51. Political ties
52. Division of labour
53. Communal worship
54. Leisure activities
55. Rites of passage
56. Religious beliefs and practices
57. Observance of social norms
58. Communal sharing (5x1mk)
59. **Outline the importance of kinship ties in the Traditional African Communities (5mks)**
60. Kinship ties give an individual a sense of belonging
61. Kinship ties regulate marital customs
62. It provide security to all concerned
63. It assists people to live peacefully in harmony with one another
64. It binds together the entire life of a community
65. It helps in controlling the behaviour of one person to another (5x1mk)
66. **Identify five religious specialists in Traditional African Communities (5mks)**
67. Healers/ Medicine Men/Women/ Herbalist
68. Diviners/Mediums
69. Elders
70. Rainmakers
71. Prophets/Seers
72. Priests (5x1mk)