**NAME: .................................................................................. Index No: .......................................**

**Candidate’s Signature: ...................................... Date: ..............................................**

**101/1**

**ENGLISH**

**Paper 1**

**(Functional Skills)**

**DECEMBER 2021**

**Time: 2 Hours**

**BUNAMFAN CLUSTER EXAMINATION - 2021**

**101/1**

**ENGLISH**

**Paper 1**

**(Functional Skills)**

**DECEMBER 2021**

**Time: 2 Hours**

**Instructions**

1. *Write your* ***name*** *and* ***index number*** *in the spaces provided above.*
2. *Sign and write the date of the examination in the spaces provided above.*
3. *Answer* ***all*** *the questions in this paper.*
4. *All your answers must be written in the spaces provided in the question paper.*
5. *Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.*
6. *Candidates should answer the questions in English.*

**For Official use only**

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| **Question** | **Maximum Score** | **Candidate’s Score** |
| 1. **Functional skills**
 | **20** |  |
| 1. **Cloze test**
 | **10** |  |
| 1. **Oral skills**
 | **30** |  |
|   **TOTAL** | **60** |  |

*This paper consists of* ***7 printed pages****. Students should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.*

**1. FUNCTIONAL WRITING (20 marks)**

You passed very well in your KCSE. Your former school is holding a prize-giving ceremony. You have been invited through a letter as one of those receiving the awards. However, you have lost a neighbour and he will be laid to rest on the same day and so you will not attend the prize giving ceremony.

a) Reply to the letter declining the invitation. (12 marks)

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b) Write a condolence note to your neighbour’s parents. (8 marks)

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**2. CLOZE TEST(10 marks)**

**Read the passage and fill the blanks with an appropriate word**

Olive oil is good for the bones, a two-year (1)...................... has found. People who consume olive oil have higher amounts of osteocalcin, a special (2)……………….......that is found in bones which helps keep(3).................................strong. They also found that osteocalcin lowers the risk of osteoporosis a (4)……………..in which bones lose density and become fragile and more likely to fracture.

 In addition, osteocalcin was found to (5)…………….......in metabolic regulation. These findings help explain (6)………………….....people from the Mediterranean area of Europe are the least (7)…………………….to developing osteoporosis. These people consume a lot of olives and olive oil, along with (8)…………....and vegetables.

Other (9)..................................of olive oils include reduced stroke and breast (10)............................risk and liver protection.

**3. ORAL SKILLS(30 marks)**

1. ***Read the following oral poem and answer questions that follow (8 marks)***

One hand cannot manage work

A threshing stick cannot thresh millet with one hand

Some hands breed hatred at the eating time

Nobody hates being assisted

Let millet be threshed

Let it be threshed, let it be threshed

Cut a threshing stick for me

A lazy wife

Is taken back to her parents

When the rain fails

It blames the wind

And a lazy woman

Blames the threshing stick

Cut a threshing stick for me ii

My co-wife cut me a threshing stick

You woman, owner of this occasion

Remember that work is the stomach

Take care not to starve us

The threshing sticks are sounding

Let the millet leave the threshing ground

(Adapted from Oral Literature of the Embu and Mbeere by Ciarunji Chesaina)

**Questions**

1. Identify and illustrate two mnemonic effects (sound devices) in the poem. (2 marks)

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1. You have been asked to perform the above poem. Explain how you will prepare for it. (2marks)

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1. What non-verbal aspects would you use in the performance of the poem and where?(2 marks)

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1. While performing the above poem you notice that members of the audience are murmuring what could the problem be? (2 marks)

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1. Provide another word that is identical in pronunciation with underlined words in the sentence below. (4 marks)

The **maid** offered the **guest** some juice squeezed from a **berry** from the **farm**.

1. ………………………………………………………………….
2. ………………………………………………………………….
3. …………………………………………………………………
4. ……………………………………………………………………
5. Identify the silent letter in the following words ( 4 marks)
6. Debut …………………………………..
7. Patois …………………………………
8. Lesson …………………………………
9. Heaven …………………………………
10. You attend a prize-giving ceremony in your school. When the chief guest is speaking. You notice that he is sweating profusely, he is inaudible, and he stammers a lot and avoids eye contact with his audience. What could be the cause of such behaviour? (4 marks)

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1. The underlined indicates the stressed word in the sentence below. Briefly explain what each sentence means. (3 marks)
2. Tom visited Mary yesterday

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1. Read the following conversation and answer the questions that follow. (7 marks)

 **Becky:** (Shouting) What does she have to do to be punished - commit murder?

 **Vera:** Go easy on her.

 **Becky:** (Irritably) But you know he does anything she asks him to do. It is not fair.

 **Vera:** Grow up! ...

 **Becky:** (Screaming) You hate me! You never liked me! You only came to my school to spy on me because you are jealous of me you ugly witch, you pretender.

 **Vera:** (Tears welling) I sacrificed my golden chance to be with you stupid girl and you

 return it with nothing but insults!

1. Highlight Becky’s shortcomings in her conversation to Vera. (4 marks)

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(ii) What good conversational skills should they have employed to enhance communication? (4 marks)

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