SUKELLEMO JOINT EXAMS

 CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

 PAPER 2

***313/2***

***JUNE 2022***

 **MARKING SCHEME**

1.a. Outline the deutro Isaiah’s prophecies concerning the Messiah Isaiah 563’61:1-(6marks)

* + Will succeed in His work will be highly honoured
	+ Will be despised, rejected and ignored by those who are with Him
	+ Buried in a rich man’s tomb
	+ Will endure all that is done to Him in silence
	+ Would be mocked and spat on
	+ His suffering will reconcile mankind with God
	+ Suffering is willed by God
	+ His death is a sacrifice to bring forgiveness
	+ Will Crucified with thieves **(*6x1=6marks***

b. Differences between the Magnificat and the Benedictus (8 marks)

* Magnificat means glorify while benedictus praise
* Magnificat sang by Mary before birth of Jesus h while benedictus sang by Zachariah after birth of John
* Magnificat sang by mother Mary benedictus sung by father Zachariah
* Magnificat has one part; gratitude to God while the benedictus has two parts; the nature of God and mission of John
* Magnificat concerned with the birth of the messiah while the benedictus the birth of the forerunner to the messiah

***2x4=8marks***

c) Ways in which Christians show gratitude to God ? (7marks)

* Singing and dancing
* Praying to god
* Preaching the good news
* Tithing and offerings
* Viditing the sick
* Obswerving healthy llifestyles
* Caring for the environment
* Building places of worship **(*7x1=7marks)***

2.a) The teachings of john the Baptist (7marks)

* He preached on baptism of repentance for the forgiveness of sins
* He announced the coming of the messiah as a judge
* He condemned the Herod for his immoral behaviour of marrying the brother’s wife the Herodias
* John preached on God’s judgment
* He preached of charity where the rich were to ensure they share the wealth with the less fortunate
* He told the soldiers not to abuse their power by robbing/bearing false witness
* He encouraged the tax collectors to be contend with their wages and take only what required **(*7x1=7marks)***

b) Rejection of Jesus at Nazareth (Luke 4:14-30) (7marks)

* Jesus went to the synagogue in Nazareth and was given a scroll of the book of Isaiah and explained that the prophecy he had read had been fulfilled in him.
* The Jews did not believe that he was the messiah for they expected a political/military messiah but Jesus was a spiritual messiah.
* They Jews knew Him as an ordinary son of a Joseph the carpenter and Mary. They did not expect the messiah to come from an ordinary background
* Jesus challenged them by comparing them to the gentiles who had more faith than them, he further said their forefathers rejected God’s prophets
* He added that prophets were never accepted in their hometowns
* This angered people more
* They took Him out of the wanted to push him over the cliff but He slipped away in their midst**. (paragraph) (*7x1=7marks)***

c) How to respond to opposition in evangelic work (6 marks)

* Continue to preach the gospel in the face of opposition
* Pray
* Condemn the hostility to the gospel
* Forgive those who oppose them
* It is their duty to warn the enemies of divine punishment
* Call upon those who oppose the gospel to repent and ask forgiveness from God
* To persevere in the face of temptations
* Preach for message of hope and reward for eternal life **(*6x1=6marks)***

3.a) healing of Gerasene the demoniac ((Luke 8:26-39) (7 marks)

* Jesus entered a Gentile town of Gerasa
* He met a demon possessed man who lived in the tombs
* The man fell down and told Jesus not torment him
* This is because Jesus had commanded the unclean spirit to come out of the man
* Jesus asked the name of the man and responded that he was legion(many demons)
* The demons begged him to go abyss but instead to the swine. Jesus did so by commanding the demons to go to the swine
* The swine drowned in the nearby Lake
* The heardsmen fled and went to the people of the city and told then what happened
* The people came back and found the man sitting at Jesus’ feet, healed, dressed and in his right mind.
* They were afraid and told Jesus to leave their territory.
* The man asked Jesus if he could accompany Him but Jesus told him to go and testify what God did.
* The man went through the town proclaiming the good news.

 **(Paragraph)** **(*7x1=7marks)***

b) Lessons from the incident (7marks)

* Christians should persistently fight against evil powers
* They have a duty to carry their universal mission to all parts of the world
* Christians should have faith in Jesus as He is the son of God.
* Jesus came to bring God’s Kingdom and destroy the kingdom of Satan
* Christians understand that the fight against demons can only be won through Jesus Christ
* They should put more value to human life than material things
* They should bear the witness act of what Christ has done in their lives
* Christians learn that God can never allow tribulations to defeat a person’s faith

  **(*7x1=7marks)***

b) How Christians demonstrate love for God (6 marks)

* Worshipping Him
* Caring for the needy
* Preaching the good news to all nations
* Obeying his commands
* Celebrate the sacraments
* Forgive others
* Surrender their lives in service to God
* Giving offerings and tithes
* Fellowshipping together build places of worship  **(*6x1=6marks)***

4.a) St. Paul’s teaching on unity of believers as expressed in the vine and the branches (John 15:1-10) (6 marks)

* In The Old Testament, Israel is compared to the vine, God is the vine planter who cared for it and failed to bear fruits
* Paul uses the analogy presenting Jesus as the vine to teach about the unity of believers
* Jesus is the true vine planted by God and Christian are the branches of the vine tree
* God is the dresser from which the universal church grows
* Christians have a responsibility to remain faithful to Jesus for they depend on him for spiritual nourishment
* Unfaithful followers will be punished by God
* Believers must remain united to Christ to bear spiritual fruit as Christ is the vital vine where they draw life from
* If they remain faithful they will receive whatever they ask for from Him
* They are expected to obeys God’s command and love one another as Christ love them
* Love and joy are the characteristics of spiritual union
* The unity of Christ is essential in life **(*6x1=6marks)***

b) 4 causes of disunity in the early church and solutions offered by Paul; (8 marks)

* Concerning leadership wrangles Paul told them to be united since the church ids led by the power of the holy spirit
* Concerning meat offered to idols ‘he advised the strong Christians to refrain from it lest they lead the weak astray
* Paul warned them on boasting about spiritual gifts as all the gifts were given to them by God
* On sexual immorality he advised them that the body should not be defiled as it is the temple of the Holy spirit
* Concerning covering of the head by women during worship Paul reminded them of this requirement and advised men to cut their hair short
* On marriage and divorce he advised them that it not a sin to marry and people should avoid divorce for it destabilizes family unit
* Concerning cases to pagan courts; Christians were advised not to taken cases to these courts instead solve amicably  **(*4x2=8marks)***

c) Factors that bind members of a local church together (6marks)

* Use of the holy spirit
* Church leadership
* Church building
* Existence of guidance and counseling
* Use of spiritual gifts
* Fellowship
* Communal work
* Church doctrines **(*6x1=6marks)***

5.a) Irresponsible sexual behaviour condemned by Christians (8 marks)

* Incest
* Rape
* Prostitution
* Fornication /pre-marital sex
* Adultery /extra-marital sex
* Homosexuality
* Bestiality
* Concubinage **(*8x1=8marks)***

b) Effects of HIV/AIDS on the society at Large (7marks)

* rise in number of orphans burdens the nation for caring for them
* Increase on medical expenses due to failing health
* Reduction to economic contribution
* Death
* Increases child labour due to loss/poor health of guardians/parents
* Poverty/loss of productive age brackets/bread winners
* Children drop out of school from financial challenges
* PLWAs often experience loneliness, isolation and hopelessness;
* They experience guilty feelings
* Stigmatization thus some fear to take medicines thus infect more people
* May be denied human rights i.e. marry and have children, employment and further education thus affects future economy  **(*7x1=7marks)***

c) Christian principles to help the youth live responsible sexual lives (5marks)

* Avoiding physical contact i.e. kissing & hugging
* Avoiding conversations on topics
* Dwell on positive thoughts
* Avoid pornographic literature ,music, films
* Pray for God’s guidance
* Seek G& C
* Avoid visiting each other frequently
* Avoid meeting in isolated areas
* Avoid social functions such as parties and discos
* Study the bible on sex **(*5x1=5marks)***

6.a) Christian teaching about work (7marks)

* Work is define because God worked during creation
* Human beings were created by God to work thus work is sacred duty
* They should work to earn their living
* Work enhances the development of individual talents
* Handwork is praised while laziness is condemned
* Christians work spiritually by spreading the gospel
* There should be good working conditions between employee and employers
* There should honesty, responsibility, solidarity ‘joy’ and thoroughness at work
* People should work to stop social parasite behaviour
* Works should be balanced with rest **(*7x1=7marks)***

b) Factors that influence the choice of a career (7marks)

* Available opportunities and openings for future development in a particular job
* The need to serve others especially the church and the needy in the society
* Interests, strengths, talents and abilities
* Inclination/attraction to certain kind of job
* Compatibility with the faith example jobs that are against the commandments
* Level of education/required qualification
* Time of work/working hours  **(*7x1=7marks)***

c) Advantages of active leisure (6marks)

* Enables one to exercise God given talents
* Helps in socialization
* Strengthens relationships
* Helps one to develop his/her body
* Builds stamina/strength to those involved i.e. sports
* Enables one to participate in his/her favorite activity
* Makes one to discover the world through travels
* It entertains

 **(*6x1=6marks)***