END OF TERM 2 EXAMINATION 2021

FORM FOUR C.R.E. PAPER 2

313/2

MARKING SCHEME

1(a) Outline EIGHT ways in which Jesus fulfilled the old testament prophecies of the messiah.

* Jesus foster father, Joseph was a descendant of King David.
* Jesus was to establish an everlasting kingdom according to angel Gabriel’s message to Mary.
* Jesus was born of virgin Mary.
* Jesus was born in Bethlehem, David’s home town.
* Simeon who was in the temple testified that the baby Jesus would bring salvation to the whole world.
* Jesus was betrayed by Judas Iscariot, one of His disciples.
* The passion and death of Jesus fulfils the prophecies of the suffering servant of God.
* Jesus rode on a donkey during His triumphant entry into Jerusalem to show that He was a humble Messiah.
* Jesus was filled with the Holy Spirit and anointed for His messianic work at baptism.
* Jesus’ ascension of heaven exalted Him as Lord and judge.

8 x 1 = 8 mks

b) Give six revelations prophet Simeon made about the person and ministry of Jesus during dedication.

- Jesus was the son of God and saviour of the world.

- He would suffer for the sake of humankind

- He would be the light for the revelation to Gentiles.

- He would liberate the Israelites from oppression.

- He was to cause the rise and fall of many in Israel.

- Jesus birth would bring joy to many and glory and praise to God.

 6 x 1 = 6 mks

c) Give 6 lessons that Christians learn from incident when Jesus was dedicated 6 mks

i) Christians should be righteous before God inoder to experience Him in their lives.

ii) They should dedicate their children to God to fulfil the Church obligation.

iii) Christians should be devoted to God regardless of the challenges they face.

iv) They should reach out to all people / preach salvation.

v) They should show compassion to the needy in the society.

vi) They should trust / have faith in God.

vii) They should thank God for blessing them

 6 x 1 = 6 mks

2(a) Describe the healing of the Gerasene Demoniac Lk 8: 26 -39

* On the shores of Lake Gerasene a demoniac who was living in the tombs confronted Jesus and fell at His feet.
* He cried out and wondered what Jesus had to do with him
* The demons in the man requested Jesus not to destroy them but to drive them into the pigs making them to drawn into the lake.
* The herdsmen reported the incident in the town.
* The people requested Jesus to leave for they had fear of him.
* The healed man asked to accompany Jesus but was told to go and witness to others His salvation.
* He went into the city and proclaimed about the mighty work of Jesus,

7 x 1 = 7 mks

(b) identify 7 reasons why Jesus healed the sick.

- To make people believe in Him.

- It was a manifestation of God’s love and concern for His people through Jesus.

- To show that He was the son of God

- He had compassion for those who were suffering

- To fulfil the prophecy of Isaiah.

- Jesus was concerned with the total well being of human beings.

- It was a way of destroying the work of Satan.

- To awaken people’s faith.

 7 x 1 = 7 mks

c) Outline six lessons Christians learn from the healing of the Gerasene Demonic

- Christians learn that they should value human life because it is superior to that of other creature.

- Christians should testify to other what the Lord has done for them.

- Christians should not be an obstacle to the spread of the gospel.

- They should fight to liberate themselves from satanic forces.

- They should call on Jesus ‘name as a tool against satanic forces.

-Jesus has power over Satan.

- Jesus came to destroy satanic forces in the world.

- Jesus mission was to bring glory to God.

- Jesus came to liberate the captives

- Jesus is the son of God and therefore the Messiah.

- Jesus mission was faced with challenge and opposition.

 6 x1= 6mks

3(a) Describe the parable of the tenants Lk 20: 9 – 18

* The parable is about a man who planted a vineyard.
* He left the vineyard to tenants and then went away for a long time.
* When the time for the harvest came, he sent his servants to collect the fruits.
* The owner of the vineyard then sent his own son, but he was beaten up, and killed.
* Jesus posed a question “What then will the owner of the vineyard do to them?
* Jesus said, He will come and destroy those tenants and give the vineyard to others.
* Jesus concluded the parable by saying that the very stone that builders rejected has become the corner stone.

7 x 1 = 7 mks

b) Outline 7 efforts made by the Jewish leaders to have Jesus arrested and put to death.

- They paid Judas Iscariot to betray Jesus.

- They used false witnesses to accuse Jesus of blasphemy.

- They hurried to try Jesus before His companions knew what had occurred.

- They formulated charges of treason against Jesus.

- They convinced Pilate to accept their demands to have Jesus crucified.

- Armed guards and Roman soldiers were kept alert to disperse Jesus supporters.

- A mob was organised to demand for Barabbas release.

-After Pilate permitted them, they led Jesus to the place of crucifixion.

 7 x 1 = 7 mks

c) Identify 6 reasons why Christians are discouraged from mob justice.

- Christians should let the law take its cause.

- Christians should not judge

- Christians should not kill.

- A person is innocent till proven guilty.

- It does not give room for reason.

- It fuels violence.

- The victim is denied the chance of defence.

- It leads to bitterness and suffering.

- It is unbiblical and lacks love

- It is a form of revenge.

 6 x 1 = 6 mks

4(a) Relate Peter’s message on the day of Pentecost, Acts 2:1 – 40 7 mks

1. Peter stood up to explain what was happening and defended the disciples that they were not drunk.
2. He explained what was happening was the fulfilment of Joel’s prophesy that God would send His spirit.
3. He said that the messianic age had arrived in the person of Jesus Christ.
4. He said that Jesus suffered and was crucified according to God’s plan.
5. He said that God had raised Jesus from the dead to fulfil the prophecy of king David.
6. He said that the apostles are a living witnesses to the resurrection of Jesus.
7. He said that God had exalt Jesus and made Him both Lord and judge.
8. He said that Jesus had sent the Holy Spirit through whom the disciples were talking tin tongues.
9. Peter invited people to repent and be baptized.

1 x 7 = 7 mks

b) State 7 ways in which Peter’s life was transformed on the day of Pentecost 7 mks

i) He was filled with the Holy Spirit.

ii) He spoke in tongues.

iii) He stood up and defended the disciples/ apostles.

iv) He gained courage.

v) He gained knowledge about the scriptures in the Old Testament.

vi) He became a witness of work / death and resurrection of Jesus Christ.

vii) He gained wisdom and advised people on what to do.

viii) He called people to repentance.

 1 x 7 = 7 mks

c) Identify 6 ways in which Christians use the fruits of the Holy Spirit to spread the gospel 6 mks.

i) Christians show joy when preaching the good news.

ii) They show gentleness when correcting sinners.

iii) They show gentleness when they are accused falsely.

iv) Christians show love to one another e.g. supporting the needy.

v) They show kindness and care by preaching to non-believers.

vi) They show humility by urging everybody to be saved.

5(a) Outline Christian teaching on human sexuality

* Human sexuality is a gift from God.
* Male and female compliment each other.
* Human beings are created in the image of God.
* The purpose of human sexuality is for procreation and survival of the human race.
* Sex should be used only in the context of marriage as an expression of permanent relationship between the married couple.
* Male and female should live in harmony.
* Male and female have distinct roles in creation, biological and emotional.
* Sexual deviation such as homosexuality, lesbianism, adultery and sodomy are highly condemned.

7 x 1 = 7 mks

b) Give six reasons why adultery is committed

- Denial of conjugal rights by one of the partners.

- Long periods of separation for married couples.

- Lack of sexual satisfaction.

- Influence of bad company.

- Incompatibility in marriage.

- Desire to avenge if offended.

* Misunderstandings in Marriage.
* Married for the wrong reasons.
* Inability to deal with changes for example sickness, loss of employment, death

6 x 1 = 6 mks

c) Identify 7 effects of divorce on families today.

- It leads to a feeling of failure in life by those involved.

- It may tempt one to engage in prostitution

- Children suffer psychologically as they lack full support from both parents.

- Family resources may be misused through legal tussles.

It leads to single – parenthood.

* It may lead to the abandonment of the church by the couple.
* One of the partners may be denied by the law access to the children.
* Children of divorcees lack true identity especially when their parents remarry.
* It may lead to the increase of street children.
* It may lead to negative attitude towards marriage institution.

7 x 1 = 7 mks

6(a) Outline 8 causes of crime in Kenya today 8 mks

1. Economic hardship/poverty in the society.
2. Inequitable distribution of wealth and resources.
3. Greed for material possession and power.
4. Unemployment and under employment.
5. Influence of drug abuse and alcohol.
6. Poor enforcement of law.
7. Economic exploitation of people
8. Low levels of education.
9. Easy access to firearms.
10. Peer influence.
11. Poor upbringing of children
12. Certain cultural practices eg. Cattle instilling

1 x 8 = 8 mks

b) State 7 ways in which injustice can disrupt society

1. It can cause suffering of the innocent
2. It causes insecurity.
3. It can result to rebellion.
4. It can lead to violation of human rights.
5. It can cause disrespect for those who cause injustices.
6. It can lead to death
7. It can cause hatred and bitterness among people.
8. It can cause suspicion among people.
9. It can lead to hypocrisy in the society.
10. It can lead to crime e.g. murder, theft, assassination etc.
11. It can lead to civil war or tribal clashes.

1 x7 = 7 mks

c) How does the church help in reducing crime rate in Kenya today. 5 mks

i) By providing guidance and counselling.

ii) By preaching love for one another in the society.

iii) By rehabilitating law breakers.

iv) By participating in government programmes established to fight crime.

v) Being good role models / observing the laws of the country.

vi) Praying for peace and harmony.

vii) Providing basic needs for the needy.

viii) Assisting unemployed people to start small income generating projects.

1. By providing jobs/ offering

5 x 1 = 5 mks