**END OF TERM ONE 2023**

**CRE**

**FORM TWO**

**MARKING SCHEME**

 (a) List seven minor prophetic books of the bible (7mks)

* Hosea
* Joel
* Amos
* Obadiah
* Jonah
* Micah
* Nahum
* Habakkuk
* Zephaniah
* Haggai
* Zechariah
* Malachi

 (b) State ways in which God prepared Moses for his future role as a leader. (8mks)

* His life was spared when he was rescued by Pharaohs daughter and brought up as a prince
* He was nursed by his own mother who taught him about God and his people
* His life as shepherd in the wilderness hardened him to be bold and to persevere
* He acquired leadership skills while living in pharaohs palace
* He learnt to be patient, keen and responsible as a shepherd
* He also learnt to be responsible through taking care of his own family
* He learnt literacy/education while in the palace which helped in leadership
* His early life in Egypt helped him to demonstrate the power of Yahweh having been brought up in Egypt he was not a stranger to pharaoh nor Egypt
* His knowledge about the God of Israel helped in teaching the Israelites about Yahweh and monotheism

c) Give six ways in which king Saul failed as king of Israel. (6mks)

* He became impatient and offered sacrifices to God at Gilgal instead of waiting for prophet Samuel
* He ignored advice from God’s prophet
* He discovered God by failing to observe the rule of herem
* He plotted to kill David
* He consulted a medium
* He committed suicide
* He lost his faith in God

2 a) Give seven responsibilities of the living towards God (7mks)

* They are expected to show honour and worship God
* Show reverence and respect to God
* Pray to God during or before war, before planting, etc.
* Taking care of God’s creation
* Sing and dance
* To giving offerings to God
* Appease God through sacrifices
* To teach children about God
* To show gratitude to God and give thanks to him as an acknowledgement that He is the giver of life

 b) Explain seven functions of kinship ties in African society. (7mks)

* It determined how members relate to one another
* It assists people to live peacefully in harmony with others
* It promotes unity within the community
* It governs marriage customs and regulations
* It gives individuals a deep sense of belonging and identity
* It defines the type of punishment for misconduct
* It is a source of security for all members
* It enables people to co-operate in performing communal tasks
* It brings people together in times of crisis.

 c) State six requirements that one has to fulfil to be made an elder in Traditional African Society. (6mks)

* Being initiated
* Must be married
* Being of good conduct/ achievements/ warrior (hero)/ character/ respected in Society
* Should have children
* Having the / specific age
* Ability to provide for others/ wealth
* Should be knowledgeable in matters of the society/ confidential/ wise
* Having support from leaders of the society
* Be of sound mind/ good health
* Be a bonafide member of the community
* By undergoing the rituals of being an elder (6 x 1 = 6 mks)

3 a) Describe Jeremiah’s prophecies about the Messiah (8mks)

* The messiah would come from Bethlehem
* He will lead his people with authority
* He will bring the people of Israel peace to fulfil the promise made to King David
* Will rule wisely
* Ensure that Judah is safe from her enemies (4x2=8mks)

 b) State the Jewish expectation concerning the messiah (7mks)

* He would be a ruler from David’s line who would conquer and overthrow the Roman rule
* He would be stationed in Jerusalem and other nations of the world would pay homage to him/appear in Jerusalem full of glory
* He would be a perfect ruler through whom they would receive God’s blessings, joy and peace/ no more suffering and death
* He would bring judgement to all enemies of Israel
* He would a ruler without sin and would not associate with the poor, sinners and non-jews/gentiles
* The Messiah would strictly follow the law of Moses
* He would conquer the enemies of Israel as a military ruler
* He would avenge Israelites enemies
* He would be born in a royal family
* He would perform miracles and mighty deeds

 c) State five titles given to the Messiah by prophet Isaiah (5mks)

* Wonderful Counselor
* Mighty God
* Everlasting Father
* Immanuel
* Prince of Peace.

4a) State similarities in the annunciation of the birth of John the Baptist and that of Jesus (6mks)

* The message was brought by the Angel Gabriel in both cases
* In both Zechariah and Mary were filled with fear when the Angel appeared to them
* In both, the mission of the children was specified by the angel
* In both, the message of the children to be born were given
* In both, the birth of the children would be divine intervention
* In both, children were going to be first born
* In both, John and Jesus would be great in their mission
* In both, Zechariah and Mary were given signs to confirm the message
* In both children were male

 b) Outline Zechariah prophecy about John the Baptist in the Benedictus. (8mks)

* He would be a prophet of God
* He would prepare the way for the messiah
* He would give people knowledge about salvation
* He would call human beings to repentance of sin
* He would give light to the world
* He would give human beings peace.

c) State the virtues needed by Christians to inherit the kingdom of God from the preaching of John the Baptist (6mks)

* Humility
* Sharing
* Honesty
* Trustworthy
* Contentment
* Fairness
* Courage

5a) With reference to the visit of the angel Gabriel to Mary state Six revelations about Jesus. (6mks)

* Jesus was going to be great and would be called the son of the most high
* He would be given the throne of his father David – to rule forever
* Jesus was going to be everlasting king
* He was going to save people from sin
* Jesus conception was to be effected by the power of the holy spirit
* He would be called Jesus

b) Describe the visit of the Angel of the Lord to the shepherds on the night Jesus was born. (8mks)

* An angel appeared to a group of shepherds who were looking after their sheep at night
* They were afraid
* The angel told them not to be afraid
* The angel told them the good news about the birth of a savior in the city of David
* The angel went on to give them a sign of how they would find the baby wrapped in swaddling clothes and lying in a manger
* A group of angels appeared singing songs of praise to God
* The shepherds rushed to Bethlehem where the angel had told them they would find the savior lying in a manger
* They found Jesus as they had been told
* They praised and worshipped God

c) State six lessons a childless couple learn from Zechariah and Elizabeth. (6mks)

* With God nothing is impossible
* God provides children at any age
* With or without children life must continue
* Children should not be a hindrance to serving God
* God is a mysterious God
* We should patiently wait on God