**FORM 4**

**END OF TERM 2 2022 EXAMS**

**CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION**

**Marking scheme**

313/2

**C.R.E.**

Paper 2

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

***Instructions to candidates:***

This paper consists **six** questions.

Answer any **five**

Each question carries 20 marks

1. a) Outline Jeremiah’s prophecies concerning the Messiah (7marks ).

* He would be righteous and honest
* He would do what is right and just
* He would reign as a king /rule on behalf of God
* He would bring salvation upon behalf of God
* He would provide security / safety in Israel
* There would be no sorrow ,injustice/fear in his Kingdom
* He would be called ‘The Lord our Righteous.

***Any 7x1=7mks***

b) Describe the Dedication of Jesus in Luke 2:21-40 [8marks]

* When the time for dedication and purification came, Jesus was taken to Jerusalem according to the Law of Moses.
* The law demanded that every first born male be consecrated to God ,the parent to offer the tithe ,dove and a young pigeon
* In the Temple there was a man called Simeon and he was a righteous and devout man
* Simeon waited for the salvation of Israel
* The Spirit of God came upon him and revealed to him that he would not die before seeing the Messiah of the Lord.
* He came to the temple and took Jesus in his hands and blessed God
* He asked God to let him go in peace for he had witnessed the salvation of Israel
* He said that the Messiah would be a light to the Gentile and salvation for Israel which he had prepared in the sight of all people
* Simeon blessed them and said that Jesus was destined for fall and rise of many.
* In the temple there was prophetess Anna a widow, she also gave thanks to God and spoke about Jesus who was to be a redeemer of Jerusalem.
* After the rituals Jesus parents returned to Nazareth.

***Any 8x1=8mks***

c) Give the **five** reasons why children should be dedicated to God. (5marks)

* + In order to be blessed by God.
  + To be full members of a church.
  + To give parents role to train them in God’s word / ways.
  + To grow in the knowledge of God.
  + To feel accepted and part of the church as they grow.
  + To receive the Holy Spirit to guide them in their lives.
  + To appreciate God and thank Him for the gift of children.
  + To prevent oppression by the devil through sickness, accidents etc.

***First 5x1=5mks***

2. a) Outline **seven** teachings of Jesus on true discipleship from the sermon on the plan. (7marks

* + Perseverance in face of opposition.
  + Unwavering faith in Jesus
  + Love their enemies
  + Obedience to Christ’s teaching.
  + Generous and share with those who do not have.
  + Show compassion to others.
  + Be fair when passing judgment to others.

***First 7x1-7mks***

b) Describe the transfiguration of Jesus in reference to Luke 9:28 – 37. (8marks)

* Jesus took Peter, John and James to a mountain to pray.
* As He was praying, His image was transformed and his clothes became dazzling white.
* Two men Elijah and Moses appeared in glory.
* They talked to Him about the mission he was to accomplish in Jerusalem.
* Peter and his companion were in a deep sleep.
* When they woke up they saw two men talking with Jesus and were leaving Him.
* Peter suggested to Jesus that they should build three booths, one for Moses, One for Elijah and another for Jesus without knowing what he was saying.
* A cloud came and overshadowed them.
* A voice was heard from the cloud saying “This is my son whom I have chosen listen to him”.
* After the voice they found Jesus alone.
* Peter and his companion kept silence and told no one what they had seen.

***Any 8x1=8mks***

c) Give lessons that Christians can learn from the transfiguration of Jesus. (5marks)

* Christians learn that Jesus is the son of God / Holy.
* Christian should always be alert.
* Christians should be prayerful
* Christian learnt that Jesus is the Messiah foretold by the Old Testament Prophets.
* Christians should enter the presence of God with great respect/ reverence.
* Christians should learn to endure suffering.
* Christians learn that Jesus was a fulfillment of the Old Testament law/ prophecies.
* Christian should live with hope of knowing that there is life after death.

***Any 5x1=5mks***

3. a) Outline the preparation that Jesus made from the last supper in reference to Luke 22:7-14.(7marks)

* On the day of Passover lamb or unleavened bread
* Jesus sent two disciples – John and Peter to prepare for Lord’s Supper.
* The two asked where they could prepare it.
* Jesus answered that as they were to enter into the city they would be met by a man carrying a jar of water.
* They were to follow him into the house he enters.
* They were to tell the house keeper to show them where to prepare for the last supper.
* The house keeper would show them an upper room well punished.
* The disciples went and found as Jesus told them.
* They prepared and set the table for Jesus and remaining disciples.

**Any 7x1=7mks**

b) Identify the actions taken by the Jewish leaders to ensure that Jesus was put to death. (7marks)

* They paid Judas Iscariot to betray him.
* They engaged armed temple guards to deal with any resistance.
* They arrested Jesus at night fearing resistance from his disciples.
* They hurried to put him to trial
* They accused him of treason which is punishment to death
* They black mailed Pilate to accept their demands.
* They asked Pilate to release Barabbas instead of Jesus.
* They handed Jesus over to the Roman Soldiers to be crucified.

***Any 7x1=7mks***

c) State **six** factors hindering Christians in their preparation for the second coming of Christ. (6marks)

* False teachings which misleads many.
* Not reading the Bible causing spiritual dryness.
* Living luxurious lives that give false security and self – sufficiency.
* Too much trust in material wealth that erodes God’s faithfulness.
* Indulgence in sexual immorality which is against God’s command.
* Inability to forgive others which cause hatred, Jealousy and death.
* Lack of concern for the plight of the needy and less fortunate.
* Failure to observe church servants that guide Christians.
* Drunkenness and disorderliness that declines respect for oneself and others Negative influence by modern science and technology.

***First 6x1=6mks***

4. a) Identify the gifts of the Holy Spirit according to Saint Paul. (1ST Corinthians 12: 7-12). (7marks)

* Gift of Wisdom
* Gift of Knowledge
* Gift of healing
* Gift of faith
* Gift of performing miracles
* Gift of prophecy
* Gift of distinguishing between spirit
* Gift of speaking in tongues
* Gift of interpretation of tongues.

***Any 7x1=7mks***

b) Explain the unity of believers as expressed in the concept of the body of Christ.

* The believers of Christ are the body of Christ
* The body of Christ is compared with a body which has many parts.
* The parts of the body are the members of the body of Christ who are the believers.
* The believers were brought together through the baptism of one spirit.
* The body of Christ comprises of Different members in it.
* Every member is important in making the body of Christ Whole.
* One member can’t do without the others. They need one another.
* If one member suffers all suffers together
* If one member is honored all rejoice together.
* The body of Christ is one
* Different member in the body of Christ have different spiritual gifts.
* The spiritual gifts should be used to build the body of Christ.
* Members of the body of Christ should remain united always.

***Any 4x2=8mks***

4. c) Give **five** ways in which the Gift of the Holy Spirit is manifested in church today. (5mks)

* Through praying
* Through wise decisions made in church
* Performing miracles/ healing/ casting out demons
* Through preaching/teaching the word of God/ evangelism.
* Through helping the poor/giving alms
* Through speaking in tongues/ interpretation of tongues
* By the unity of believers
* Through receiving revelation/ having word of knowledge.
* Through giving tithes/offerings in the church.
* Through repentance/confession of sins/forgiveness.

***First 5x1=5mks***

5. a) Outline **seven** characteristics of marriage in traditional African communities. (7marks)

* Marriage is polygamous
* Marriage and procreation are inter twined
* Marriage is covenant relationship.
* Divorce is discouraged.
* The choice of a marriage partner is influenced and approved by senior members of the family.
* Payment of bride wealth is necessary required.
* The traditional African marriage does not and with death of a husband.
* The wife is subordinate to the husband but has her established rights.

***First 7x1=7mks***

b) Identify **seven** factors that contribute to Unemployment in Kenya today. (7marks)

* High population whereby there are too many people for the available job opportunities.
* Some people lack skills which make them not to be absorbed in the job market.
* Foreign aid – dependence on foreign aid causes the doors to give conditions of unemployment e.g. loan service.
* Selfish greed – some Kenyans have more than two jobs while others lack.
* Education system – many Kenyan’s prefer white collar jobs after school.
* Negative attitude towards work – some Kenyans
* Lack the initiative to do or participate in employment than others.
* New technological advancement has led to retrenchment.
* Preference the high qualified than the less highly qualified.
* Insecurity/ Increase in crime discourage local and international investor.
* Bad governance / poor economic policies by government.

***First 7x1=7mks***

c) Give **six** ways in which Christians can rehabilitate those recovering from drug abuse. (6marks)

* Pray for them that may reform.
* Visit them and give them encouragement.
* Guide and counsel them to find the root cause of their problems and know how to deal with it.
* Preach the good news of salvation to them.
* Love and accept them as they are
* Occupy them with something useful to do i.e. enroll them in a college or vocation institute where they can learn practical skills.
* Take them to hospital for medical attention.
* Involve them in active leisure.

***First 6x1=6mks***

6. a) Outline the traditional African understanding of wealth. (6marks)

* Wealth is a gift from God and a reward for good work.
* Wealth is measured in terms of the number of wives children, livestock and size of land a man has.
* Wealth without a family is not complete and unmarried person cannot be thought of as wealthy.
* A rich man can freely talk about his wealth as a sign of success.
* Woman and children are not allowed to own any property.
* Man works hard so they can have something to leave behind for their families when they die.
* The rich share wealth with needy relatives.
* Men with wealth are honored and given respect by the society

***Any 6x1=6mks***

b) Outline **seven** duties of Citizens to the state. (7marks)

* Obey and respect authority
* Register as a voter and vote in national elections.
* Respect the laws the laws of the county
* Care for the sick and the needy.
* Conserve national resources.
* Pay taxes
* Participate in national development
* Be responsible at work
* Promote peace and harmony in the country
* Report errant members of the society to law enforcement agencies.
* Respect other people’s rights and freedoms.

***First 7x1=7mks***

c) Give **seven** ways in which Christians promote Justice in Kenya Today. (7marks)

* Teaching on fair dealing with one another
* Encouraging leaders to uphold the law carrying civic education per citizens to know their rights
* Living exemplary and holy lives.
* Condemning acts of unfairness.
* Participating in law making.
* Reporting law breakers to relevant authorities
* Taking part in general elections
* Assisting the needy to get jobs.
* Helping in the rehabilitations / electing the leaders.

***First 7x1=7mks***