**SUNRISE 2 EVALUATION EXAMS**

 **FORM 4 PP2 – 2022 CRE MARKING SCHEME**

1. **(a)Characteristics of the suffering servant as prophesied by prophet Isaiah.**
* Is despised rejected/ignored, arrested and sentenced to death.
* Must be faithful/ obedient
* Must be humble gentle.
* Must be patient
* Will suffer as willed by God.
* Must be constant steadfast.
* Must be righteous
* A messenger of good news.
* Must have God’s power.
* Will be filled by the spirit of God.
* Will be anointed by God and sent.
* A liberator from oppression
* God will be glorified in him.
* Must be pleasing to God
* Must be a man of justice. 8 x 1 = 8mks

**(b) Angels message to Mary.**

* Mary has been favoured.
* Mary should not be afraid.
* She shall conceive and bear son whom she shall call Jesus.
* Jesus would be great and would be called the son of the most high.
* He would be given the throne of his father David to rule forever.
* He was going to be an everlasting king and his kingdom would have no end.
* He was to save people from sin.
* Jesus conception was to be effected by the power of the Holy Spirit.
* Elizabeth her kinswoman was also expecting a child. 5 x 1 = 5mks

(**c) The relevance of God’s promises to David to Christians today.**

* God promised to raise an heir from David’s family to always sit on the throne. Jesus a descendant of David is an heir to the kingdom of God.
* God promised David that he would always protect him from enemies today God continues to protect his people/ Christians.
* God promised to be a father to David’s descendants Christians call God /address Gods as father in obedience to what Jesus taught his disciples.
* God promised constant/perpetual forgiveness to the descendants of David. Today Christians are assured of God’s love, mercy / forgiveness through Jesus Christ.
* God promised David an everlasting kingdom Christians believe in the kingdom established by Jesus which is everlasting/ eternal /has no end.
* God promised to make David’s name famous the Christians church has grown to become universal
* God promised David‘s descendants that they would have a place of their own in which to live Christians have been promised a home of their own in heaven.

1. **(a) reasons why Jesus used parables in his teachings**
* It was popular method of teaching during his time
* To provoke his listeners into critical thinking for them to understand issues
* To explain unfamiliar messages for his hearers to understand
* In order to identify the people who were seriously looking for the kingdom of God
* To challenge his listeners and stimulate their imaginations
* To avoid direct conflicts with the Jewish leaders
* To stimulate interest of the listeners to avoid boredom and absent mindedness.
* In order for the listeners to remember the facts learnt
* To enhance the learners desire and ability to meditate over the teachings and apply them in their lives
* It had been foretold by the prophets (any 8 x 1 = 8mks)

 **(b) Reasons why people were amazed or astonished at the way Jesus taught**

* Jesus teaching would have authority
* He had command over unclean spirits
* He attracted a great crowd
* He had a lot of wisdom
* He taught even sin which was believed to be gods work
* The teachings were spiced with miracles (any 6 x 1 = 6mks)

 **(c) Lessons Christian learn from the parable of the mustard seed**.

* The kingdom of God starts from a humble beginning but spreads all over the world
* The mustard seed is the kingdom of God which is invisible church on earth
* The birds of the air symbolize how the nations of all the world find refuge in the church of Christ
* It teaches about the universality of the kingdom of God
* The planter of the seed is Jesus who is the founder of the church.
* There is joy / plenty in the kingdom
1. **(a) Relate the parable of the widow and the unjust judge. (Luke 18: 1 -8)**
* Jesus told the disciples the parable to teach them that they should always pray.
* In a certain town there was a judge who neither feared God nor respected man.
* In the same town there was also a widow who kept coming to him pleading for justice/ her rights against her opponents.
* For a long time the judge refused to act.
* Finally the judge said to himself though he did not fear God or respected man because of the widow’s persistence he would see that she got justice.
* Jesus said if the unjust judge finally gives justice how much more will God be willing to give them help. (Any 6 points x 1=6mks)

***(*b) State the occasions when Jesus prayed.**

* During his baptism
* During his temptations in the wilderness.
* Before choosing of the 12 disciples.
* At the feeding of the five thousand men.
* When his disciples asked him to teach them to pray.
* Before his arrest in the Mount of Olives.
* During the transfiguration
* During the last supper.
* After the return of the seventy two from their mission.
* When he was on the cross.
* After Peter confessed his true identity as the Christ.
* At the table in Emmaus after resurrection.
* After the healing of the leper at Capernaum. Any 8 points x 1 = 8mks

**(c) Whydo Christians find it difficult to pray? *(6mks)***

* Lack of faith
* Laziness
* Frustrations at personal/ family level
* Permissiveness
* Discouragement from peers
* Lack of role models
* Too busy in their work
* Trust in wealth/ education/ materialism other than in God.
* Lack of scriptural knowledge
* Lack of training from an early age.
* Devil’s attacks/ humiliation
1. **(a) The teachings of Jesus on the role of the holy spirit**
* It gives those who proclaim the Gospel what to say/words to speak.
* It helps the believers to worship God in the right way/ the way he wants.
* It gives life to believers / human power can’t do anything.
* It reveals the truth to believers / teach them everything
* It will fill people with power to act as Jesus’ witnesses.
* It enables believers to send a way evil spirits as Jesus did to his disciples.
* It is considered as a gift to those who love Jesus/his commandments.
* It guides believers in truth.
* It gives Jesus glory by telling them what he says

 **(b) Problems which resulted from the gift of talking in tongues in Corinth and**

 **Paul’s solutions**

**(i)Problems**

* Those who possessed the gift looked down upon others who didn’t
* Those who had it thought it was the best and looked down upon other gifts.
* People struggled to posses the gift of speaking in tongues.
* Those who possessed it struggled to show off to others.
* Those who possessed them tried to compete /outdo each other in speaking in tongues.
* They talked in tongues without having an interpreter.

**(ii) Paul’s solutions**

* He advised them to having other gifts rather than speaking in tongues.
* He says that it’s meaningless for members of the church if there’s no interprets.
* He says that all gifts are equal because they have one source – God.
* He advices them to be organized in their talking i.e. as one talks, others should be silent.
* He tells them that other gifts are better than talking in tongues because they lead to the growth of the church e.g. Prophecy.

**(c) How the holy spirit manifests itself in our churches today**

* Some Christians have strong prayers which can even provide healing.
* Some make good decisions in the church e.g. in solving problems.
* Faith healing/sick/laying of hands / touching
* Some speak in tongues and give God’s messages
* Singing / dancing to Christian music
* Gift of preaching / teaching God’s word
* Gift of giving / sharing/helping the poor /needy
* Others condemn sin/correct wrong in the church/society without fear.
* Through fellowship/bible study which benefits the church
* Pastoral care and counseling /guiding those in problems
* Writing Christian literature /books/magazines e.g. on what to write.
* Through confession/reconciliation with God.
1. **(a) Explain Christian teachings on work**
* Work is divine because God worked during creation
* Human beings were created by God to work, thus work is a sacred duty
* Human beings should work to earn their living
* Work enhances the development of individual talents
* Hard work is praised while laziness is condemned
* Christians work spiritually by spreading the gospel
* There should be a good working environment between the workers and employees
* There should be honesty, responsibility, solidarity, joy and thoroughness in work
* People should use their talents to serve the needs of the society
* People should stop being social parasites and work
* Work should be balanced with test (8mks)

**b) Give ways in which the Kenya government in alleviating levels of poverty in the society**

* Establish micro finance societies to give soft loans to the poor
* Start cheap horsing schemes for workers
* Introduce poverty reduction programmes
* Ensure equitable distribution of the country’s resources
* Support Jua kali sector through giving loans
* Offer support free education
* Engage in cost sharing and provision of medical services
* Ensure that the rich are taxed
* Give bursary to needy students
* Start community income projects (6mks)

 c) State the contribution of Christians in the General elections of therein country

* Praying for peace
* Provide civic education
* Exercise their democratic right by voting
* Report cases of dishonesty
* Officiate as returning offices or clerks
* Contesting for civic or parliamentary seats
* Experiencing fairness and justice in the campaigning process
* Arbitising in disputes arising in disputes arising out of nominations/elections
1. **(a) Why obedience to the laws of a country**
* It is a duty of a Christian to do so
* Obedience of the law protect individuals life
* To be role models for others to follow
* To copy an example of Christ
* In order to protect the property of others
* It promotes loyalty /patriotism
* In order to avoid punishment
* To create environment conducive for economic development
* To maintain peace /harmony 7x1=7marks

**(b) Obstacles to effective maintenance of law and order in the society**

* + - There is unequal distribution of resources
		- Increased rate of criminal activities
		- Political instability
		- Many people live in extreme poverty
		- Incitement by political leaders
		- There is high rate of unemployment
		- Greed for material possession
		- Ineffective judiciary system
		- Strong influence from some cultural practices
		- Tribal affiliations
		- Influence from the western culture / punishments Any 7 x1 =7marks

**(c)How law breakers are punished in Kenyatoday**

* + - They are imprisoned
		- They banned from holding public meetings
		- They are fined
		- Some are denied freedom to travel to their countries
		- They face corporal punishment
		- They are sacked if employed
		- May be suspended from duty
		- Their licenses may be withdrawn
		- They may be detained
		- Their property may be auctioned Any 6x1=6makrs