**TRIAL EXAMINATIONS 2021**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (KCSE)**

**311/2 - HISTORY - Paper 2**

**AND GOVERNMENT**

**Dec. 2021 – 2½ hours**

**Name: ………………………………………...… Index No: ……….………………….**

**Stream**: ……………… **Candidate’s** **Signature**: …………….... **Date:…**..…………...

**Instructions to Candidates**

1. *This paper consist of THREE sections* ***A****,****B*** *and* ***C***
2. *Answer all the questions in section* ***A,*** *three in section* ***B*** *and two in section* ***C***

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **SECTION** | **QUESTION** | **MARKS** |
| **A** | **1-17** |  |
| **B** | **18** |  |
| **19** |  |
| **20** |  |
| **21** |  |
| **C** | **22** |  |
| **23** |  |
| **24** |  |
| **TOTAL MARKS** | |  |

**SECTION A: (**25 MARKS)

*Answer* ***all*** *questions in this section*

1. Identify **two** distinct stages of evolution of man according to Charles Darwin (2 marks)
2. State **two** urban centers that developed due to Early Agriculture (2 marks)
3. Identify **two** forms of picture writing during the early civilization (2 marks)
4. State **one** way in which early agriculture spread in Africa (2 marks)
5. Name **two** legislative houses in India (2 marks)
6. Identify **one** political effects of the development of iron working technology in Africa (1 mark)
7. Give **two** factors which led to the growth of urban centers in Greece (2 marks)
8. Identify **two** social factors that led to the scramble for colonies in Africa by Europeans power (2 marks)
9. Name the British official who championed the use of indirect rule as a system of colonial Administration in Nigeria (1 mark)
10. State **two** reasons why European powers held the Berlin conference IN 1884-1885 (2 marks)
11. Identify **one** treaty signed between the British **and** Lewanika of lose kingdom in the process of collaboration (1 mark)
12. Identify **one** strategic reasons that made Egypt so important to European powers during scramble and partition (1 mark)
13. Name the chattered company that administered Zimbabwe during the process of colonization (1 mark)
14. Give the main reason why pan-African Movement was formed at the beginning of the 20th Century (1 mark)
15. Identify **two** economic benefits enjoyed by members of the Commonwealth of Nations (2 marks)
16. Name **one** military alliance formed by the super-power during the cold war (1 mark)
17. Identify **one** financial institution established by African union to support its activities (1 mark)

**SECTION B:** (45 MARKS)

*Answer* ***any three*** *questions from this section*

1. State **three** adaptation that enabled early man to survive in the savannah grassland (3 marks)
2. Explain **six** ways how early agriculture impacted on people ways of life (12 marks)
3. Identify **three** challenges faced by workers in Europe during the industrial Revolution (3 marks)
4. Explain **six** effects that promoted scientific revolution in Europe (12 marks)
5. State **three** internal causes of Nationalism in Ghana (3 marks)
6. Discuss **six** problems encountered by African Nationalists in South Africa (12 marks)
7. Identify **three** municipalities in Senegal where the French policy of assimilation was successful (3 marks)
8. Explain **six** reasons for the failure of French system of Government in West Africa (12 marks)

**SECTION C:** (30 MARKS)

*Answer* ***any two*** *questions from this section*

2. Give **three** functions of the lukiiko in the kingdom of Buganda during the pre-colonial period (3 marks)
3. Discuss **six** factors that led to the growth of the Asante Empire by the 19th century (12 marks)
4. Outline **three** principles of Arusha declaration of 1967 (3 marks)
5. Explain **six** political challenges that have faced democratic republic of Congo since independence (12 marks)
7. State **three** difference between the senate and House of representatives (3 marks)
8. Explain **six** factors that check the conduct of U.S.A president (12 marks)