**Name:**…………………………………………………**Adm**……………**Stream**…………

S**ign:**………………**Target:**…………………..

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 2

TIME: 2 hours

**SUNRISE 2 EVALUATION EXAMS - 2022**

***Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)***

**FORM 4- 2022**

**Instructions to Candidates**

1. *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***
2. *Answer* ***all*** *questions in section* ***A, three*** *from Section* ***B*** *and* ***two*** *from Section* ***C.***
3. *Answers to all the questions must be written legibly in the answer booklet provided.*

**FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY**.

***FOR EXAMINER’S USE***

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Section**  | **Question**  | **Maximum score** | **Candidate’s score** |
| A  | 1. 17
 |  |  |
| B | 18 |  |  |
| 19 |  |  |
| 20 |  |  |
| 21 |  |  |
| C  | 22 |  |  |
| 23 |  |  |
| 24 |  |  |
|  **TOTAL**  |  |  |

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

***Answer all the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.***

1. Identify two sources of information which historians use to write the history of Africa (2 marks)
2. State two reasons that explain why agriculture began along river-valley in Egypt and Mesopotamia (2 marks).
3. Identify two factors that led to the growth of Athens as an urban Centre (2 marks)
4. Give one use of wind as a source of energy apart from pumping water our out of ponds (1 mark)
5. Identify two scientific discoveries which improved food preservation in the 19th century (2 marks)
6. Give one material on which the earliest messages were recorded (1 mark)
7. Identify one trade route that connected trading centers in Western Sudan and North Africa during the Trans-Saharan trade (1 mark)
8. Outline two factors which facilitated the acquisition of slaves from the interior of the West Africa during Trans-Atlantic trade ( 2marks)
9. What was the main role of the Lukiko among the Buganda in the pre-colonial period (1 mark)
10. State the main political factor that sparked off the scramble and partition of Africa. (1 mark)
11. Give two factors that contributed to success of assimilation policy in four communes in Senegal (2 marks)
12. Identify two types of Nationalism in South Africa (2 marks)
13. Give the main reason why the League of Nations was established (1 mark)
14. State one major threat to the world peace (1 mark)
15. Identify the main factor which brought the cold war to an end (1 mark)
16. Identify two united Nations organization agencies in the developing world (2 marks)
17. Name one major political party in the United States of America.(USA)

**SECTION B(45MARKS)**

***Answer any three questions from this section***

1. (a) Give **five** reasons why Africa is considered as the cradle of mankind. (5 marks)

 (b) Describe the way of life of man during the Early Stone Age period. (10 marks)

1. (a) Give f**ive** advantages of human transport. (5 marks)

(b) Explain **five** disadvantages of air transport. (10 marks)

1. (a) State **five** functions of London as an urban centre. (5 marks)

(b) Explain **five** factors responsible for the growth of early urban centres in Africa. (10 marks)

1. (a) Identify **five** reasons for the growth of nationalism in Mozambique. (5 marks)

(b) Explain **five** reasons for the slow decolonization process in Mozambique. (10 marks)

**SECTION C(30 marks)**

***Answer any two questions from this section***

22. (a) State three reasons why the Ashanti leaders of National Liberation Movement differed with Kwame Nkrumah in Ghana. (3 Marks)

 (b) Explain six problems nationalists encountered in their war against the Portuguese colonialism in Mozambique. (12 Marks)

23. (a) Identify three countries that were part of the Central powers during World War 1 (3 Marks)

 (b) Explain six reasons for the Allied Forces’ victory in the 1st World War. (12 Marks)

24. (a) Give three ways through which one can become a member of House of Lords in Britain. (3 Marks)

 (b) Explain six functions of the queen of Britain (12 Marks)