**Name:**…………………………………………………**Adm**……………**Stream**…………

S**ign:**………………**Target:**…………………..

311/1

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 1**

**TIME: 2 hours**

**SUNRISE 2 EVALUATION EXAMS - 2022**

***Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)***

**FORM 4- 2022**

**Instructions to Candidates**

1. *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***
2. *Answer* ***all*** *questions in section* ***A, three*** *from Section* ***B*** *and* ***two*** *from Section* ***C.***
3. *Answers to all the questions must be written legibly in the answer booklet provided.*

**FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY**.

***FOR EXAMINER’S USE***

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Section** | **Question** | **Maximum score** | **Candidate’s score** |
| A | 1. 17
 |  |  |
| B | 18 |  |  |
| 19 |  |  |
| 20 |  |  |
| 21 |  |  |
| C | 22 |  |  |
| 23 |  |  |
| 24 |  |  |
| **TOTAL** |  |  |

**SECTION A (25 marks)**

*Answer* ***all*** *the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.*

1. Give **two** economic reasons for the migration of the Luo from their cradleland into Kenya (2 marks)
2. Give two roles of council of elders among the Agikuyu in the pre-colonial period
 (2 marks)
3. What important event did the Eunoto ceremony mark among the Maasai?
 (1mark)
4. Identify **two** documentary sources of information on the early visitors to the East African Coast (2 marks)
5. Give **one** way in which the use of national language promotes national unity in
Kenya (1 mark
6. Name the method used to resolve the 2007 post-election violence in Kenya (1 mark)
7. Give **two** values of a good Kenyan citizen (2 marks)
8. State **two** constitutional changes introduced in Kenya by the first constitutional
amendment in 1964 (2 marks)
9. Identify the treaty that partitioned East Africa in 1886 (1 mark)
10. Give **one** political reason for the construction of the Kenya Uganda Railway (1mark)
11. Give **two** problems faced by the independent churches and schools during the colonial period in Kenya (2 marks)
12. Name the Governor who declared a State of Emergency in Kenya in 1952 (1 mark)
13. State **one** function of the Director of Public Prosecutions in Kenya (1 mark)
14. State **one** recommendation of the Presidential Working Party on the Second University (1982) which was chaired by Professor Mackay (1mark)
15. Give **two** sources of Nyayoism as a national philosophy in Kenya (2 marks)
16. Give the **main** function of Kenya Defence Forces. (1 mark)
17. State the **two** types of cases the Judiciary deals with in Kenya. (2marks)

**SECTION B (45 MKS)**

***Answer THREE questions from this section***

1. a) State **three** social reasons for the migration of the plain Nilotes (3marks)

b) Explain the political organization of the Nandi during the pre-colonial period (12marks)

1. a) State the reasons for the success of Portuguese conquest along the East Coast of Africa (5marks)

b) Explain the effects of the long distance trade (10marks)

1. a) State **five** factors that led to the growth of Nairobi as a modern urban centre (5marks)

b) Describe the features of the independence constitution (10marks)

1. a) Identify the reasons for the Maasai collaboration in the pre-colonial period (5marks)

b) Explain **five** reasons why armed resistance failed in Kenya during the colonial period (10marks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

**ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION**

1. a). Give three cases that may lead to the revocation of one’s citizenship (3marks)

b). Explain six civic responsibilities of a Kenyan citizen (12marks)

1. a). State three organs of the National Security in Kenya (3marks)

b). Explain six challenges facing correctional services in Kenya. (12marks)

1. a). State five duties of a county governor. (5marks)

b). Explain five challenges facing county government. (10marks)