**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT PAPER 2**

**DECEMBER 2021**

**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

 **END OF TERM 2 EVALUATION EXAMINATION**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

* **The paper consists of three sections A, B and C**
* **Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C.**
* **Answers to all questions must be written in the booklet provided.**

**FOR EXAMINER’S USE ONLY**

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|  | **QUESTION** | **MAXIMUM SCORE** | **CANDIDATES SCORE** |
| **SECTION A** | **1-17** | **25** |  |
| **SECTION B** | **18** | **15** |  |
| **19** | **15** |  |
| **20** | **15** |  |
| **21** | **15** |  |
| **SECTION C** | **22** | **15** |  |
| **23** | **15** |  |
| **24** | **15** |  |

**Candidates should check the question paper ascertain that all are printed as indicated.**

**SECTION A 25 MARKS**

**(Answer all questions from this section).**

1.Define the term pre history. (1mk)

2. Identify the method used to plant cereals when early Agriculture began. (1mk)

3. Give one reason why early people moved from the forest to settle in grasslands. (1mk)

4. Identify two uses of steam as a source of energy during the industrial revolution. (2mks)

5. State one way in which Africans participated in Trans Atlantic trade. (1mk)

6. What was the main contribution of William Morton in the field of medicine? (1mk)

7. Give two means of water transport used during the ancient times. (2mkS)

8. State functions of Sazza chiefs among the Baganda in the 19th Century. (2mks)

9. Identify the main aim of the Berlin conference in 1884-85. (1mk)

10. Name one colony of Britain in West Africa. (1mk)

11. State the reasons why Nationalism developed in Ghana during the colonial rule. (2mks)

12. Give two European countries that formed triple Alliance before the outbreak of first world

 war. (2mks)

13. Name two principal organs of the United Nations. (2mks)

14. Identify two duties performed by the Secretary General of the new East

 African Community established in 2001. (2mks)

15. Name two weapons used during cold war. (2mks)

16. Give the main reason why the league of Nation was formed in 1919. (1mk)

17. State one condition that a country should fulfil to become a member of non-Aligned

 movement. (1mk)

**SECTION B 45 MARKS.**

**ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION.**

18.(a). Give five ways in which archaeologists identify an archaeological sites. (5mks)

 (b). Describe the way of life of early man during the late stone age period. (10mks)

19.(a). Outline five challenges faced by factory workers in Europe during the industrial revolution.

 (5mks)

 (b). Describe the organisation of the Tran-Saharan trade. (10mks)

20.(a). State the problems European colonialists faced as they established their rule in Africa

 in the second half of the 19th century. (5mks)

 (b). What were the results of the collaboration between Lewanika of the Lozi and the British.

 (10mks)

21.(a). State five methods used by Nationalists in South Africa in the struggle for independence

 (5mks)

 (b). Explain five factors that contributed to the success of the Front for the Liberation of

 Mozambique(FRELIMO) in their struggle for independence. (10mks)

**SECTION C**

**ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION.**

22.(a). Give three reasons why the United States of America did not join the first world war

 until 1917. (3mks)

 (b). Explain six results of the Versailles treaty. (12mks)

23.(a). State three common characteristics of the Commonwealth member states. (3mks)

 (b). Describe six causes of the cold war after 1945. (12mks)

24.(a). State three functions of the Court of Justice of Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa(COMESA) (3mks)

 (b). Explain six challenges facing the African union. (AU). (12mks)