**311/1**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT PAPER 1**

**END OF TERM 2 EVALUATION EXAMINATION DECEMBER 2021**

**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

* **The paper consists of three sections A, B and C**
* **Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C.**
* **Answers to all questions must be written in the booklet provided.**

**FOR EXAMINER’S USE ONLY**

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|  | **QUESTION** | **MAXIMUM SCORE** | **CANDIDATES SCORE** |
| **SECTION A** | **1-17** | **25** |  |
| **SECTION B** | **18** | **15** |  |
| **19** | **15** |  |
| **20** | **15** |  |
| **21** | **15** |  |
| **SECTION C** | **22** | **15** |  |
| **23** | **15** |  |
| **24** | **15** |  |

**Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated.**

**SECTION A. ANSWER ALL QUESTION (25MKS)**

1.State one way in which the Abagusii and the Kipsigis interacted during the pre- colonial period (1mk)

2. State two reasons for the Luo migration into Kenya in the pre-colonial period (2mks)

3.State the main role played by the Imam among the Somali during the pre-colonial period (1mk)

4. Give the main characteristic of the early coastal city states during the pre-colonial period. (1mk)

5.State two aspects of Islamic culture introduced in Kenya as a result of the Indian Ocean trade. (2mks)

6. Name one Arab family which ruled the Kenyan coast on behalf of Oman rule. (1mk)

7.State two terms of the Anglo-German Agreement of 1890. (2mks)

8.Give two economic reasons for the establishment of British rule in Kenya (2mks)

9.Identify the document which declared that Africa interest were paramount in Kenya during the colonial period . (1mk)

10. State two factors to consider in changing county boundaries. (2mks)

11.Identify one method used by trade unionist to demand for the rights of the workers during the colonial period. (1mk)

12.State two contributions made by Jaramogi OgingaOdinga in the struggle for independence in Kenya. (2mks)

13.Identify the most fundamental right of a citizen. (1mk)

 14.Give two conditions which one must fulfil to be an eligible voter in Kenya. (2mks)

15.Give one type of human rights. (1mk)

16.Identify two duties of the sergeant-at-Arms in parliament. (2mks)

17.Identify one direct taxes which National government uses to raise revenue . (1mk)

**SECTION B ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS.(45MKS**)

18. (a)Identify five sub-tribes of the pokomo during the pre-colonial period .(5mks)

 (b)Explain the effects of the settlement of the Pokomo in Kenya by 1800 AD (10mks)

19 (a)Outline five factors that led to urbanization in Kenya during the colonial period (5mks).

 (b)Explain the five consequences of urbanization in Kenya during the colonial period (10mks)

20 (a)Name three leaders of the Mau Mau movement . (3mks)

 (b)What were the causes of the Mau Mau uprising (12mks)

21 (a)State five developments in agriculture in Kenya since Independence(5mks)

 (b) Explain five challenges facing land use in Kenya since Independence. (10mks)

 **SECTION C ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS.(30MKS)**

22 (a)Identify five rights of a child in Kenya (5mks)

 (b)describe the principles of democracy (10mks)

23 (a) State five circumstances which may lead to an elected president in Kenya leaving office before the end of his/her five -year term (5mks)

 (b)Discuss the functions of the president of Kenya (10mks)

24 (a)State three functions of the Traffic police (3mks)

 (b)Explain six challenges facing the National police service (12mks)