**NAME………………………………………………………………....ADM………………..……CLASS……………………………..…….**

**DATE………………………………………………………..SIGN………………………**

**311/1**

**PAPER 1**

**TIME 2HRS 30 MINS**

**MECS CLUSTER JOINT EXAMINATIONS**

**FORM 4 END TERM 1 2020**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**The paper consists of three sections A, B and C**

**Answer all question in section A**

**Choose any THREE questions in section B and any TWO questions in section C**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SECTION A** | **SECTION B** | | | | **SECTION C** | | | **GRAND TOTAL** |
| **1-17** | **18** | **19** | **20** | **21** | **22** | **23** | **24** |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**History and government**

**Paper 311/1 Section A (25mks)**

**Answer all questions in this section**

1. Identify the branch of history that deals with occupation of people 1mk
2. Identify two earliest inhabitants in Western Kenya 2mks
3. Give the name of the clan council of elders among the Nandi 1mk
4. Give two functions of mission centers established by missionaries 2mks
5. State one right that is limited for a person held in custody in Kenya 1mk
6. Identify one symbol of national unity 1mk
7. Give one importance of repeal of section 2A of the constitution 1mk
8. State two survival right of a child in Kenya 2mks
9. Name the leader of Imperial British East Africa Company in 1888 1mk
10. Name two groups of Luo communities that collaborated with the British 2mks
11. Identify the main reason why Africans were pushed into the reserves 1mk
12. State two affiliate trade unions of the Kenya Federation of Registered Trade Union (KFRTU) 2mks
13. Identify the opposition party formed by Oginga Odinga in 1966 1mk
14. Give two classifications of bills in law making 2mks
15. State the sources of Nyayo philosophy 2mks
16. State two roles of art and theatre in Kenya 2mks
17. Give one type of expenditure for national government 1mk

**Section B (45marks)**

**Answer any three questions**

1. a) Outline the results of the Plain Nilotes migration to Kenya 5mks

b) Describe the social organization of the Akamba 10mks

1. a) State **five** measures used by the colonial government to provide labour in settler farms 5mks

b) Explain the results of the Nandi resistance 10mks

1. a) Give **five** reasons why Africans moved to urban centres in colonial Kenya 5mks

b) Explain the role of women in the Mau Mau movement 10mks

1. a) Give **five** principles of African Socialism 5mks

b) Explain **five** functions of the National Land Commission 10mks

**Section C (30mks)**

**Answer any two questions**

1. a) State **three** circumstances under which one can lose citizenship by birth 3mks

b) Identify **six** social and economic issues that cause conflict 12mks.

1. a) Give **three** groups that monitor human rights in Kenya 3mks

b) Describe the constitution making process 12mks

1. a) Identify **three** Principles of the electoral process in Kenya 3mks

b) Explain challenges facing the county governments 12mks